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12	BEFORE THE	
13	CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD	
14	ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENF01949 -	STATE WATER CONTRACTORS'
15	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED	MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR
16	DIVERSIONS OF WATER FROM OLD RIVER	PROTECTIVE ORDER
17	IN SAN JOAQUIN	REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY
18	In the Matter of ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENF01951 - ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL	
19	LIABILITY COMPLAINT REGARDING	
20	UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSION OF WATER FROM THE INTAKE CHANNEL TO THE	
21	BANKS PUMPING PLANT (FORMERLY ITALIAN SLOUGH) IN CONTRA COSTA	
22	COUNTY	
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State Water Contractors ("SWC") submit this motion for an order to quash the subpoena duces tecum served by Byron-Bethany Irrigation District ("BBID") on SWC, or, in the alternative, a protective order prohibiting, or limiting, the production of documents sought by the subpoena. (Government Code § 11450.30; Code of Civil Procedure § 2025.420 (1), (11).)¹ Pending resolution of this motion, SWC respectfully requests that the Water Board stay the challenged subpoena duces tecum. Finally, SWC also seeks an order of the Water Board closing discovery in the above-referenced enforcement proceedings.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Since the submission of rebuttal testimony on February 22, 2016, BBID has engaged in an oppressive and harassing campaign of discovery requests against SWC. In the span of less than two weeks, BBID has noticed the deposition of SWC rebuttal witness Paul Hutton, with accompanying request for production of documents and served subpoenas duces tecum on employees of CH2M Hill, the custodian of records for CH2M Hill and on the SWC. On March 9, 2016, the State Water Resources Control Board ("Water Board") vacated the notice of deposition of Paul Hutton and the subpoenas duces tecum to Chandra Chilmakuri, Kyle Winslow and CH2M Hill. <sup>2</sup>

As with the now-vacated subpoenas, the burden, expense and intrusiveness of the discovery sought by BBID from SWC far outweighs the likelihood that the information sought will lead to the discovery of admissible evidence, particularly at this late stage of the proceeding when testimony and exhibits have been submitted. The documents sought in large part constitute documents protected by the attorney work product doctrine as well as

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See the Declaration of Jolie-Anne Ansley ("Ansley Decl.") attesting to the SWC's good faith attempt at an informal resolution of issues raised by the subpoenas duces tecum, as required by California Code of Civil Procedure § 2025.420(a). (Ansley Decl. ¶ 3.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In its ruling of March 9, 2016, the Water Board granted motions seeking to quash, or in the alternative for protective orders to, the subpoenas duces tecum to Chandra Chilmakuri, Kyle Winslow and CH2M Hill, including the motion of non-party CH2M Hill which addressed the amended subpoenas served by BBID on Chandra Chilmakuri and Kyle Winslow on March 3, 2016. SWC therefore presumes that the Water Board's ruling "vacated" the amended subpoenas to Chandra Chilmakuri and Kyle Winslow served on March 2, 2016.

documents irrelevant to the current enforcement proceedings. Moreover, any marginally relevant information sought by the discovery is cumulative or duplicative of information already available through more convenient, less burdensome and less expensive hearing procedures including the opportunity to cross-examine rebuttal witness Paul Hutton.

For these reasons, SWC requests that the hearing officers issue an order quashing the subpoena, or, in the alternative, protecting the SWC from the unwarranted oppression and undue burden and expense of the subpoena duces tecum propounded by BBID.

Moreover, due to the continued discovery propounded by BBID, SWC seeks an order of the Water Board officially closing discovery in the above-referenced proceedings as of March 9, 2016.

#### II. BACKGROUND AND STATEMENT OF FACTS

On July 20, 2015, the State Water Resources Control Board ("Board") issued an Administrative Civil Liability Complaint to BBID relating to its diversions from the intake channel to the Banks Pumping Plant (formerly Italian Slough) after June 12, 2015. In response to the issued ACL, BBID requested a formal hearing on August 6, 2015. On January 19, 2016, written testimony and exhibits composing the cases-in-chief, including of the Prosecution Team and BBID were submitted. On February 22, 2016, written rebuttal testimony and exhibits were submitted by parties including SWC, which submitted the written testimony of Paul Hutton as exhibit SWC0001 in addition to exhibits SWC0002-0007 relied on by Dr. Hutton. The hearing in the enforcement proceeding is currently set to commence on March 21, 2016. On March 1, 2016, BBID served a subpoena duces tecum, issued March 1, 2016, on SWC ordering the production of documents by March 11, 2016. (Ansley Decl. ¶ 2, Exhibit 1.)

#### III. LEGAL AUTHORITY

Administrative hearings and discovery procedures are governed by the Water Code (Water Code §§ 1075 et seq.) and Board regulations (23 C.C.R §§ 648 et seq.), which incorporate portions of the Administrative Procedure Act (Gov't Code §§ 11400 et seq.; 11513), the Evidence Code (Evidence Code §§ 801-805) and the Civil Discovery Act

(Code of Civil Proc. § 2016.010 et seq.). The Board or any party to a proceeding may take the deposition of witnesses in accordance with the Civil Discovery Act. (Water Code § 1100). In adjudicative proceedings before the Board, subpoena duces tecum are governed by Water Code Sections 1100 and 1105 et seq.; Government Code Sections 11450.05 et seq. and 11455.10 et seq., and Code of Civil Procedure Section 2020.210 et. seq. (See 23 C.C.R. § 649.6.) The right to discovery, however, is not unlimited.

The information sought to be discovered must be relevant or reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2017.010). The party seeking the discovery bears the burden of proving that the discovery is relevant. (Calcor Space Facility, Inc. v. Superior Court (1997) 53 Cal.App.4th 216, 223.) Further, discovery may be limited if it is determined that the burden, expense or intrusiveness of the discovery sought outweighs the likelihood that the information sought will lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2017.020(a).) Similarly, discovery can be restricted if it is determined that the discovery sought is unreasonably cumulative or duplicative or is obtainable from some other source that is more convenient, less burdensome, or less expensive. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2019.030(a)(1).) It is a misuse of the discovery process to employ any discovery method in a manner or to an extent that causes unwarranted annoyance, embarrassment, or oppression or undue burden and expense. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2023.010(c).)

#### IV. ARGUMENT

## A. The Subpoena Duces Tecum Seeks Documents Protected by the Attorney Work Product Doctrine

BBID seeks the production of documents that constitute protected attorney work product of the SWC and its member agency Metropolitan Water District of Southern California ("MWD"). (Code of Civil Procedure § 2018.030.) The attorney work product doctrine "protects the mental processes of the attorney, providing a privileged area within which he can analyze and prepare his client's case." (*Fireman's Fund Ins. Co. v. Superior Ct.* (2011) 196 Cal.App.4th 1263, 1281.) Protected work product expressly includes

writings that reflect an attorney's impressions, conclusions, opinions, or legal research or theories, which are subject to absolute protection, as well as other work product of an attorney, which has conditional protection, including the findings, opinions, and reports of consulting or advisory experts. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2018.030; *National Steel Prods. v. Superior Ct.* 164 Cal. App.3d 476, 487.) The latter is not discoverable unless it is determined that the denial of discovery will unfairly prejudice the party seeking discovery in preparing its claim or defense or will result in an injustice. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2018.030(b).)

CH2M Hill's work as a technical consultant for SWC and member agency MWD is protected by the attorney-work product doctrine. Working at the direction of in-house counsel for SWC and MWD, CH2M Hill is retained as a technical consultant for the purpose of analyzing conditions in the Delta in response to pending and threatened disputes, including disputes involving BBID. (Declaration of Stefanie D. Morris ("Morris Decl.") ¶ 2) In this proceeding, SWC's rebuttal witness, Dr. Paul Hutton relies on a technical memorandum prepared by CH2M Hill in forming his expert opinion. Using Dr. Hutton's reliance on the produced technical memorandum (SWC0005) as a pretext, however, BBID now seeks to open up broader discovery on CH2M Hill's work for SWC and MWD, which is protected by the attorney work product doctrine.

In its opposition to the now-granted motions to quash the subpoenas served on CH2M Hill, Chandra Chilmakuri and Kyle Winslow, BBID incorrectly asserted that the attorney work product doctrine cannot be asserted as to work performed by CH2M Hill for BBID. (See BBID Consolidated Opposition, pp. 5:7-12.) However, as shown by the letter from CH2M Hill to BBID, attached as exhibit A to Mr. Vergara's supporting declaration, CH2M Hill had determined that the work for BBID was based on, i.e., incorporated, work performed for SWC, which should not have been disclosed. As such, the work performed by CH2M Hill for BBID does constitute protected attorney work product of SWC.

BBID can show no unfair prejudice in preparing its case or an injustice warranting the extreme decision to remove the protections of the attorney work product doctrine from

SWC's documents. BBID has already submitted its case-in-chief and rebuttal testimony. As such, the documents requested are not required to develop its case-in chief or rebuttal testimony. What remains is the cross-examination of Dr. Hutton, which the hearing procedures limit to the scope of his rebuttal testimony. To prepare for cross-examination of Dr. Hutton's, BBID has both Dr. Hutton's written rebuttal testimony and the documents on which relies, including SWC0005, all of which were submitted well in advance of the evidentiary hearing. At this point, BBID has everything it needs for the evidentiary hearing.

Instead, BBID is attempting to use the discovery process in this proceeding to obtain documents that disclose the attorney work product of SWC regarding its underlying analyses and strategies regarding Delta disputes beyond the scope of this hearing, as evidenced by the supporting affidavit of Ms. Barfield referencing the coordinated water curtailment cases currently in front of the Santa Clara Superior Court. (See Ansley Decl., ¶ 2, Exhibit 1.) The subpoena seeks the production of **all** documents, including communications, "concerning or relating to" the Water Board's determination of water unavailability for 2015, the testimony of Paul Hutton, current or historical diversions by BBID, the CH2M Hill Technical Memorandum, CH2M Hill's work on the Technical Memorandum, and CH2M Hill's work for BBID "in any capacity," and all documents relied on by SWC, in addition to Paul Hutton, in the preparation of testimony. (Id.) The document requests instruct that the phrase "relating to" "shall be construed in the broadest possible sense and shall mean, without limitation, pertaining to, regarding, concerning, comprising, constituting, in connection with, reflecting, respecting, referring to, stating, describing, recording, noting embodying, containing, mentioning, studying, analyzing, discussing or evaluating." (Id.) Documents responsive to such expansive requests impermissibly open the door to CH2M Hill's protected work for SWC and MWD. For these reasons, an order quashing the subpoena or prohibiting the production of documents in response to the subpoena duces tecum is warranted to protect the attorney work product of the SWC.

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## B. The Subpoena Duces Tecum Constitutes an Undue Burden and Expense on SWC that Will Not Likely Lead to the Discovery of Admissible Evidence

At this point in the proceeding, with all evidence comprising the cases-in-chief and rebuttal testimony submitted, the extensive document requests are an undue burden and expense that far outweigh any likelihood of leading to the discovery of any admissible evidence. ((Code of Civil Proc. §§ 2017.020(a); 2025.420(b).) In particular, BBID's requests for irrelevant information concerning the Water Board's determination of water availability in the Sacramento and San Joaquin River watersheds and the Delta for 2015 generally, historical diversions by BBID, or CH2M Hill's work for BBID are not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2017.010; Government Code § 11513(c).) Allowing BBID to proceed with the subpoenas to SWC at this late juncture, is an undue burden and expense on SWC, and its member agencies. SWC is already burdened by being forced to make this motion to quash and motion for protective order, mere weeks before the hearing. If required to produce documents pursuant to the subpoena, SWC must expend significant hours of its own counsels' time gathering responsive SWC documents and reviewing such documents for privilege to protect SWC's attorney work product. (Morris Decl. ¶ 3.)

#### C. The Subpoena Duces Tecum is Duplicative of Information Already Available in a More Convenient, Less Burdensome and Less Expensive Manner

To the extent the subpoena duces tecum seeks information marginally relevant to these enforcement proceedings, the hearing procedures afford BBID with the ability to gain any needed information regarding Dr. Hutton's rebuttal testimony in a more convenient, less burdensome and less expensive manner than subpoenas commanding extensive document productions weeks shy of the hearing. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2019.030(a)(1).) BBID is in possession of not only Dr. Hutton's complete written rebuttal testimony, but also the documents on which Dr. Hutton relies, including the CH2M Hill Technical Memorandum which was submitted as SWC0005. Further, Dr. Hutton will be made available to all parties for cross-examination on his rebuttal testimony, providing parties with the opportunity to

question Dr. Hutton concerning the bases for his testimony.

## D. The Subpoena Duces Tecum Fails to Provide a Reasonable Time for Deposition and the Production of Documents

The subpoena duces tecum to SWC fails to provide a reasonable time for the depositions and/or production of documents. (Government Code § 11450.10.) The Civil Discovery Act provides what constitutes a minimum reasonable amount time to respond. A subpoena commanding only the production of documents shall command production of documents "on a date that is no earlier than 20 days after the issuance, or 15 days after the service, of the deposition subpoena, whichever date is later." (Code of Civil Proc. §§ 2020.220(a) 2020.410(c).) Under this rule, the earliest reasonable deadline for responding to the subpoena duces tecum to SWC was March 21, 2016, the first day of the evidentiary hearing.

### V. SWC RESPECTFULLY REQUESTS THE CLOSE OF DISCOVERY AT A REASONABLE TIME PRIOR TO THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING

BBID notice of deposition and six subsequently-issued subpoenas duces tecum were all served less than 30 days before the start of the evidentiary hearing on March 21, 2016. To date, there has been no contemplation by the parties or the hearing officers that discovery would be conducted *following* the submission of both the cases-in-chief and rebuttal testimony clear up to the commencement of the evidentiary hearing. Generally, discovery must be completed 30 days prior to the date trial commences. (Code of Civil Proc. § 2024.020.) As such, as once argued by BBID, "discovery in ENF019151 must therefore be completed before February 19, 2016." (BBID Opposition to Prosecution Team's Motion for Protective Orders dated October 21, 2015, p. 3:21-25.)

The lack of an established discovery cut-off in the above-referenced proceedings has allowed BBID to propound burdensome and harassing discovery requests on SWC right up until the start of the evidentiary hearing, including a deposition scheduled one business day before the evidentiary hearing. For this reason, SWC respectfully requests that the Water Board now establish a reasonable discovery cut-off date for the above-referenced proceedings and propose a discovery cut-off date of March 9, 2016, which

would have the effect of quashing or prohibiting the subpoena duces tecum to SWC. VI. CONCLUSION For the reasons stated above, good cause exists to grant a motion to quash the subpoena duces tecum served on the SWC, or, in the alternative, a protective order prohibiting the subpoena. Dated: March 9, 2016 **DUANE MORRIS LLP** By: Jolie-Anne S. Ansley Attorneys for State Water Contractors DM2\6599788.3 

#### PROOF OF SERVICE 1 I am a resident of the state of California, I am over the age of 18 years, and I am not a party 2 to this lawsuit. My business address is Duane Morris LLP, One Market Plaza, Spear Tower, Suite 2200, San Francisco, California 94015-1127. 3 On March 9, 2016, I served the following document(s): 4 5 1. STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER; 6 REOUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY 7 2. DECLARATION OF STEFANIE D. MORRIS IN SUPPORT OF STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE 8 ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER; REQUEST TO CLOSE 9 **DISCOVERY** 10 3. DECLARATION OF JOLIE-ANNE ANSLEY IN SUPPORT OF STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO OUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE 11 ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER; REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY 12 on the interested party(ies) in this action in the following manner: 13 BY E-MAIL: On the March 9, 2016, at San Francisco, California, I caused the foregoing 14 document(s) to be served by e-mail transmission to the e-mail address(es) set forth below, as last 15 given by that person on any document which he or she has filed in the cause and served on the party making the service. The document(s) was(were) transmitted by e-mail from a computer in the offices of Duane Morris. The e-mail transmission(s) was(were) reported as delivered to the 16 party(ies) at the indicated e-mail address(es), and no undeliverable message from the recipient's 17 server was received by the sender of the e-mail. A copy of the e-mail transmission confirmation(s) is(are) attached hereto. 18 SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST 19 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true 20 and correct. Executed on March 9, 2016, at San Francisco, California. 21 22 23 Cristin Jerome 24 25 26 27 28

PROOF OF SERVICE

# SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS THE WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER HEARING

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