SOMACH SIMMONS & DUNN A Professional Corporation
DANIEL KELLY, ESQ. (SBN 215051) MICHAEL E. VERGARA, ESQ. (SBN 137689)
THERESA C. BARFIELD, ESQ. (SBN 185568) M. ELI UNDERWOOD (SBN 267665)
500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000 Sacramento, California 95814-2403
Telephone: (916) 446-7979 Facsimile: (916) 446-8199
Attorneys for Petitioner/Plaintiff BYRON- BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT
BEFORE THE
CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD
ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENFO1949 SWRCB Enforcement Action
REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OR THREATENED DECLARATION OF THERESA C.
UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF FROM OLD RIVER IN SAN JOAQUIN BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION
COUNTY DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS'
In the Matter of ENFORCEMENT ACTION MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA ENF01951 – ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE
UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSION OF WATER PROTECTIVE ORDER AND
BANKS PUMPING PLANT (FORMERLY DISCOVERY
COUNTY

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I, Theresa C. Barfield, declare:

I am an attorney at law licensed to practice before the courts of the State of 1. 3 California, and an attorney with Somach Simmons & Dunn. I am one of the attorneys with primary responsibility for this matter in my firm, and am familiar with the pleadings, 4 5 filings, and correspondence related to it. The following matters are within my personal 6 knowledge and, if called as a witness, I can competently testify thereto.

7 2. On June 12, 2015, the State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB) 8 sent a Notice of Unavailability of Water and Need for Immediate Curtailment (Curtailment 9 Notice) to Byron-Bethany Irrigation District (BBID) and others that purported to curtail appropriative water right with 1903 and later priority dates within the Sacramento and 10 11 San Joaquin River watersheds, including the Delta.

The Curtailment Notice directed BBID to "immediately stop diverting" under 12 3. 13 its pre-1914 water rights, and provided that any further diversions would subject BBID to 14 "administrative penalties, cease and desist orders, or prosecution in court."

15 4. On June 26, 2015, BBID filed suit against the SWRCB, challenging the 16 Curtailment Notice and asserting that the SWRCB conducted a flawed water availability 17 analysis, among other errors.

18 5. On July 20, 2015, the SWRCB issued an Administrative Civil Liability 19 Complaint to BBID, Enforcement Action ENF01951 (ACL), alleging BBID unlawfully 20 diverted water from June 13, 2015 to June 25, 2015.

21 6. In 2015, BBID hired CH2M Hill, Inc. (CH2M Hill) to conduct modeling showing water availability and salinity concentrations in the Delta and sources of water 22 23 at BBID's point of diversion in 2015.

24 7. Until the beginning of November 2015, Kyle Winslow (Winslow), an 25 engineer with CH2M Hill, worked extensively with upper management and counsel for 26 BBID to produce models addressing questions presented, and underwent several 27 iterations of modeling to address further questions as they arose.

- 28
- 8. Winslow's modeling was all in draft form.

DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN -2-THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY

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9. BBID never received a final report.

A true and correct copy of a letter from Allan Highstreet. Vice President of 10. CH2M Hill, to Rick Gilmore, General Manager of BBID, dated November 5, 2015, is attached as Exhibit A. 4

11. A true and correct copy of relevant excerpts of Paul Hutton's (Hutton) rebuttal testimony and exhibits, dated February 22, 2016, is attached as Exhibit B.

The draft technical memorandum attached as Exhibit 5 to Hutton's rebuttal 12. 7 testimony included modeling of salinity concentrations in the Delta from January 28, 8 2012 through August 29, 2015 with and without the State Water Project. 9

On February 24, 2016, BBID served Subpoenas Duces Tecum on Winslow 13. 10 and Chilmakuri, amended on March 3, 2016. 11

A true and correct copy of the Subpoena Duces Tecum for the production 14. 12 of documents served on the Custodian of Records for CH2M Hill on March 3, 2016, is 13 attached as Exhibit C. 14

On March 2, 2016, SWC moved to quash the Chilmakuri and Winslow 15 15. deposition subpoenas. On March 9, 2016, the Hearing Officer issued an order 16 prohibiting the depositions of CH2M Hill engineers and the SWC's rebuttal expert 17 18 witnesses before the ACL hearing. In so ordering, the SWRCB concluded that the parties could explore the rebuttal testimony of the SWC experts through cross-19 examination at the hearing. The ACL hearing is set to begin on March 21, 2016. 20

A true and correct copy of the SWRCB Ruling on Motions Filed in the 21 16. Matters of Administrative Civil Liability (ACL) Complaint Against BBID and Draft Cease 22 and Desist Order (CDO) Against the West Side Irrigation District, dated March 9, 2016, 23 24 is attached as Exhibit D.

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DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN -3-THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the facts recited above are true and correct. Executed this 10th day of March 2016 at Sacramento, California. Theresa C. Barfield DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY -4-

1	PROOF OF SERVICE
2	I am employed in the County of Sacramento; my business address is 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000, Sacramento, California; I am over the age of 18 years and not a party
3	to the foregoing action.
4	On March 10, 2016, I served the following document(s):
5	DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS'
6	MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY
7	
8 0	X (via electronic mail) by causing to be delivered a true copy thereof to the person(s) and at the email addresses set forth below:
10	
10	SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST
12	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on March 10, 2016 at Sacramento, California.
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14	Michelle Macha
15	Michelle Bracha
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	DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY

1 2	SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY HEARING (Revised 9/2/15; Revised: 9/11/15)	
3	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL
4 5	Division of Water Rights Prosecution Team	Byron-Bethany Irrigation District Daniel Kelly
6 7	SWRCB Office of Enforcement 1001 I Street, 16th Floor Sacramento, CA, 95814	500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000 Sacramento, CA 95814
8	andrew.tauriainen@waterboards.ca.gov	anony connaction.com
9	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL
10	Patterson Irrigation District Banta-Carbona Irrigation District The West Side Irrigation District	City and County of San Francisco Jonathan Knapp Office of the City Attorney
11	Jeanne M. Zolezzi Herum\Crabtree\Suntag	1390 Market Street, Suite 418 San Francisco, CA 94102
12 13	5757 Pacific Avenue, Suite 222 Stockton, CA 95207 izolezzi@herumcrabtree.com	jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org
14	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL
15	Central Delta Water Agency	California Department of Water
16	P.O. Box 2660 Lodi, CA 95241	Resources Robin McGinnis, Attorney P.O. Box 942836
17	jenniter@spalettalaw.com	robin.mcginnis@water.ca.gov
10	Dante John Nomellini Daniel A. McDaniel Dante John Nomellini, Jr.	
20	NOMELLINI, GRILLI & MCDANIEL 235 East Weber Avenue	
21	Stockton, CA 95202 ngmplcs@pacbell.net danteir@nacbell.net	15
22		VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL
23	Richard Morat	San Joaquin Tributaries Authority
24	2821 Berkshire Way Sacramento, CA, 95864	Tim O'Laughlin Valerie C. Kincaid
25	rmorat@gmail.com	O'Laughlin & Paris LLP
26		Sacramento, CA 95816
27		towater@olaughlinparis.com vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com
28	DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPP OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' M	PORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR,

, IN -6-

1	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL
2	South Delta Water Agency	State Water Contractors
3	Law Offices of John Herrick	1121 L Street, Suite 1050
4	Stockton, CA 95207	smorris@swc.org
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1	SERVICE LIST	
2	WEST SIDE IR CEASE AND DE	RIGATION DISTRICT SIST ORDER HEARING
3	Division of Water Rights	The West Side Irrigation District
4	Andrew Tauriainen, Attorney III	Karna Harringfeld
5	SWRCB Office of Enforcement	Janelle Krattiger
5	Sacramento, CA 95814	5757 Pacific Avenue, Suite 222
6	andrew.tauriainen@waterboards.ca.gov	Stockton, CA 95207
7		kharringfeld@herumcrabtree.com
8	State Water Contractors	Westlands Water District
9	Stefani Morris   1121 L Street, Suite 1050	Daniel O'Hanlon Rebecca Akroyd
10	Sacramento, CA 95814	Kronick Moskovitz Tiedemann & Girad
10	shons@swc.org	Sacramento, CA 95814
11		dohanlon@kmtg.com
12		
13		District
14	South Dolta Water Agenov	pwilliams@westlandswater.org
	John Herrick	Jennifer Spaletta Law PC
15	Law Offices of John Herrick	P.O. Box 2660
16	Stockton, CA 95207	jennifer@spalettalaw.com
17	Email: <u>Jherrlaw@aol.com</u>	Dante Nomellini and Dante Nomellini,
18		Jr. NOMELLINI GRILLI & MCDANIEL
10		ngmplcs@pacbell.net
19		dantejr@pacbell.net
20	City and County of San Francisco	San Joaquin Tributaries Authority
21	Office of the City Attorney	O'Laughlin & Paris LLP
22	1390 Market Street, Suite 418 San Francisco, CA, 94102	2617 K Street, Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95816
22	jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org	vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com
23	Byron-Bethany Irrigaton District	California Department of Water Resources
24	Somach Simmons & Dunn	Robin McGinnis, Attorney
25	Sacramento, CA 95814	Sacramento, CA 94236-0001
26	dkelly@somachlaw.com	robin.mcginnis@water.ca.gov
27		
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> DECLARATION OF THERESA C. BARFIELD IN SUPPORT OF BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT'S OPPOSITION TO STATE WATER CONTRACTORS' MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER AND REQUEST TO CLOSE DISCOVERY -8-

## **EXHIBIT A**



CH2M 2485 Natomas Park Duve Suite 600 Sacrainento, CA 95833 O +1 916 286 0204 www.ch2m.com

November 5, 2015

Mr. Rick Gilmore General Manager Byron Bethany Irrigation District 7995 Bruns Road Byron, CA 94514

Subject: Improper Use of State Water Contractors, Inc. data

Dear Rick:

CH2M HILL has been in a contractual relationship with the State Water Contractor's, Inc. (SWC) and Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD) regarding the SWRCB Stored Water Complaint. MWD and SWC recently contacted CH2M HILL regarding the possible use of data prepared for SWC being used for work for BBID. CH2M HILL has reviewed this complaint and found that work done by Kyle Winslow and provided to BBID in draft form was in part based on work done for SWC, which was contractually considered their information and should not have been disclosed.

CH2M HILL improperly provided this information to BBID, and this information cannot be used by BBID. Given the SWC and MWD contractual relationship, CH2M HILL cannot continue to provide support or assistance to BBID on this matter nor provide the final report of our analyses. CH2M HILL will refund the District for any payments for this work.

Sincerely,

CH2M HILL

Illan Hytistent

Allan Highstreet Vice President

**Tom Price** cc: Catherine Lang

CH2M HILL CONFIDENTIAL

## **EXHIBIT B**

1	Thomas M. Berliner (SBN 83256)	
2	Jolie-Anne S. Ansley (SBN 221526)	
3	Spear Tower	
4	One Market Plaza, Suite 2200 San Francisco, CA 94105-1127	
5	Telephone: +1 415 957 3000	
6	E-mail: tmberliner@duanemorris.com	
7	jsansley@duanemorris.com	
/	Stefanie D. Morris (SBN 239787) State Water Contractors	
ð	1121 L. St., Suite 1050	
9	Sacramento, CA 95814-3974 Telephone: +1 916 447 7357	
10	Fax: +1 916 447 2734	
11	L-man. smorns@swc.org	
12	Attorneys for State Water Contractors	
13	BEFORE THE	
14	CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RES	SOURCES CONTROL BOARD
15	ENEOD CEMENT ACTION ENEO1040	
16	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON
16 17	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON
16 17 18	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER FROM OLD RIVER IN	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON
16 17 18 19	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER FROM OLD RIVER IN SAN JOAQUIN	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON
16 17 18 19 20	DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER FROM OLD RIVER IN SAN JOAQUIN In the Matter of ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENF01951 -ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON
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I, Paul Hutton, declare:

1. I submit this written rebuttal testimony on behalf of the State Water Contractors ("SWC") in the following proceedings: 1) Westside Irrigation District Enforcement Matter No. 01949(ENF1949); and 2) Byron-Bethany Irrigation District Enforcement Matter No. 01951 (ENF1951).

- 2. If called as a witness, I can and would testify to the following facts, analyses, findings 6 7 and conclusions stated herein, and to the information contained in Exhibits SWC0002, SWC0003, SWC0004, SWC0005, SWC0006, and WSID0008, pp.198, 200, 202, 205-207, which is incorporated 8 by reference as part of my written testimony. 9
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### **BACKGROUND AND QUALIFICATIONS**

3. I am currently the Principal Engineer for the Bay-Delta Initiatives at Metropolitan 11 Water District of Southern California ("MWD"). In that position, which I have held since 2002, I 12 work collaboratively with interagency and interdisciplinary teams to provide policy-level decision 13 support for MWD's ongoing water management, regulatory and legal activities in the areas of 14 15 Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta ("Delta") hydrodynamics and water quality as well as Central Valley Project ("CVP") and State Water Project ("SWP") operations. 16

Prior to joining MWD I held several positions at the Department of Water Resources 17 4. ("DWR") from 1990 to 2002. My last position with DWR was the supervising engineer and 18 program manager of the Delta Modeling Section with a staff of seventeen engineers responsible for 19 developing and applying various water quality, hydrodynamic and biological models. In addition, I 20 21 was the program manager responsible for developing actions and studies for implementing CALFED's Drinking Water Improvement Strategy and managing DWR's Statewide Planning 22 Program, which involved developing and implementing policies related to the California Water Plan 23 Update (Bulletin 160-98). My previous experience is summarized in my C.V. at exhibit SWC0002. 24

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5.

I am a registered civil engineer in California and my license number is C040795.

6. I have a B.S. in Civil Engineering and graduated with highest honors from the 26 University of Illinois, Urbana in May 1983.

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7. I obtained a M.S. in Environmental Engineering from University of Illinois, Urbana 1 in January of 1985. 2

8. I obtained a Ph.D. in Civil and Environmental Engineering from the University of California, Davis in December 1994.

9. I have been working on Delta issues for 25 years. I have published several papers on 5 hydrodynamics and water quality in the Delta. For a complete list of my publications please see 6 exhibit SWC0002.

10. In 1994, I received the American Society of Civil Engineers Water Resources 8 Planning and Management Division Outstanding Journal Paper Award. 9

- 10 11. In 2006, I received the Hugo B. Fischer Award from the California Water and Environmental Modeling Forum in recognition of model development and application in support of 11 the San Joaquin River Salinity Management Plan. 12
- 12. My job duties include working with the SWC and directing work on behalf of MWD 13 or in coordination with SWC. As part of my job duties I assisted in the development of an analysis 14 of without project salinity conditions in the Delta (2012-2015). I completed a comparative analysis 15 of Delta outflow and salinity in 1931 (historical scenario) and 2015 (without project scenario). I 16 17 was also directed to review the technical report by Susan Paulsen (BBID384), the testimony of Susan Paulsen (BBID388), the testimony of Thomas Burke (WSID0123), and the following 18 Department of Public Works Documents: Bulletin 27 (SWC0004) and Bulletin 23 (1931) 19 (WSID0008, pp. 198, 200, 202, 205-207). 20
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## **SUMMARY OF WORK COMPLETED**

13. I assisted in directing a CH2M Hill analysis of salinity conditions; the technical report 22 is attached as exhibit SWC0005. The purpose of this study was to analyze salinity conditions in the 23 south Delta channels under a "without project" scenario based on historical hydrology spanning the 24 period January 1, 2012 to August 31, 2015. The without project scenario modifies the historical 25 hydrology by removing (1) upstream impairments associated with CVP and SWP reservoirs, (2) 26 Delta diversions at the Banks and Jones Pumping Plants, and (3) the Delta Cross Channel facility. 27 The multi-year timeframe allows understanding of Delta salinity conditions under a sequence of 28

differing hydrologic conditions. A complete description of the methods and data used in the analysis are described in the CH2M Hill technical appendix attached as exhibit SWC0005.

14. I completed a scenario analysis of irrigation season Delta outflow and salinity comparing 1931 (historical) and 2015 (without project). The attached figure (SWC0003) compares 4 monthly average outflow and salinity (as measured by X2 position) for the two scenarios. The 5 source of the 1931 outflow data is DAYFLOW. The source of the 1931 salinity data is Hutton et al. 6 (2015) "Nine Decades of Salinity Observations in the San Francisco Bay and Delta: Modeling and Trend Evaluation." J. Water Resour. Plng. Mgmt., DOI: 10.1061/(ASCE)WR.1943-5452.0000617 (available at: http://ascelibrary.org/doi/abs/10.1061/%28ASCE%29WR.1943-5452.0000617). The source of the 2015 scenario outflow and salinity data is described in exhibit SWC0005.

15. In the figure "Comparison of Delta Outflow and Salinity," exhibit SWC0003, month 11 is shown on the horizontal axis, Delta outflow (in units of cubic feet per second) is shown on the 12 left-side vertical axis, and X2 position (in units of kilometers) is shown on the right-side vertical 13 axis. In the same figure, the blue and black bars represent April through August Delta outflow in the 14 2015 and 1931scenarios, respectively. In the same figure, the blue and black lines represent April 15 through August X2 in the 2015 and 1931 scenarios, respectively. X2 is used as an indicator of 16 17 salinity intrusion into the Delta.

16. As part of my work on this matter, I was directed to review the technical report of 18 Susan Paulsen (BBID384), the testimony of Susan Paulsen (BBID388), the testimony of Thomas 19 Burke (WSID0123), and portions of Bulletin 27 (SWC0004) and Bulletin 23 (1931) (WSID0008). 20 21 Bulletin 27 (SWC0004) is a true and correct copy that was obtained from DWR by the SWC. Bulletin 27 is also available on the internet at 22

http://www.water.ca.gov/waterdatalibrary/docs/historic/Bulletins/Bulletin 27/Bulletin 27 1931.pd 23 24 f.

**SUMMARY OF FINDINGS** 25

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17. The CH2M Hill analysis, as described in exhibit SWC0005, concluded that salinity 26 would typically be much higher in the Delta absent the CVP and SWP relative to historical 27 conditions. The analysis further concluded that, absent the CVP and SWP, salinity (measured as 28

specific conductance) would be above 1.0 mS/cm during the irrigation season of many dry and critically dry years.

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18. 3 As part of my job duties, I monitor SWP and CVP compliance with the State Water Resources Control Board's ("Water Board") Bay-Delta Water Quality Control Plan ("WQCP") 4 5 standards. In 2015, DWR and the Bureau of Reclamation ("Reclamation") continued to satisfy WQCP regulatory obligations, including those modified by the Water Board's orders regarding the 6 7 DWR and Reclamation temporary urgency change petition ("TUCP"). The Water Board's 2015 TUCP orders relaxed certain WQCP standards and limited SWP and CVP project pumping during 8 the irrigation season to health and safety levels. Throughout the irrigation season, the SWP and CVP 9 10 continued to make releases from upstream reservoirs to satisfy WQCP standards. DWR also installed a salinity barrier at West False River from June to September 2015 for the purpose of 11 blocking salinity intrusion into the Delta from the ocean. 12

19. Unauthorized diversions of SWP stored water released for the purpose of satisfying 13 WQCP and other regulatory obligations and/or for diversion by the SWP impact the SWC member 14 agencies as the contractual beneficiaries of the SWP. These unauthorized diversions cause the SWP 15 to make additional stored water releases or to reduce exports to satisfy WQCP and other regulatory 16 requirements, thereby decreasing the stored water supplies of the SWP available to SWC member 17 18 agencies. In 2014, DWR and Reclamation sent a joint letter stating "Where water quality standards are controlling Water Project Operations, any diversion of stored water by these diverters results in 19 additional releases of stored water or reductions in Project deliveries..." This letter is exhibit 20 21 SWC0007. This occurred in 2014 as indicated in exhibit SWC0007 and also occurred in 2015.

22 20. My comparison of the 2015 and 1931 scenarios as illustrated in exhibit SWC0003 23 indicate that historical outflow during the irrigation season (April through August) of 1931 is 24 consistently higher than without project outflow during the irrigation season of 2015. Outflow in 25 1931 ranged from approximately -3,000 cfs to 7,500 cfs, whereas without project outflow in 2015 26 ranged from approximately -3,900 cfs to 6,400 cfs.

27 21. As also shown in exhibit SWC0003, historical salinity during the irrigation season
28 (April through August) of 1931 is consistently lower than without project salinity during the

irrigation season of 2015. Salinity in 1931 (as measured by X2 position) ranged from approximately 76 km to 122 km, whereas without project X2 position in 2015 ranged from approximately 83 km to 137 km.

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22. Although there are similarities between 1931 and 2015 with respect to annual unimpaired runoff conditions and water year type, the Delta conditions of 1931 poorly represent those associated with 2015 absent the CVP and SWP. Due to less upstream development (water use) in 1931, irrigation season outflow was significantly higher and salinity was significantly lower) relative to the 2015 without project scenario.

23. The 1931 baseline assumption in Susan Paulsen's modeling (BBID384) is
inappropriate. The technical report by Susan Paulsen (BBID384) selected the pre-project year 1931
as a surrogate for 2015 without project conditions. Her assumption is inappropriate because, as
exhibit SWC0003 illustrates, 1931 experienced higher outflows and lower salinity than would have
occurred in 2015 absent the CVP and SWP. The primary reason for the differences between 1931
and 2015 (without project) is because upstream development was lower in 1931 than in 2015.

Susan Paulsen's analysis (BBID384) is also inappropriate because she fails to remove
SWP and CVP operations and facilities from the modeling of 2015 salinity and flow patterns. To the
extent that Susan Paulsen is using her 2015 modeling results to define the quantity and source of
water available to WSID and BBID in that year, her baseline is flawed because WSID and BBID do
not have a right to stored water supplies based on their senior water rights.

20 25. Susan Paulsen's analysis (BBID384) also fails to acknowledge that the combined
21 effect of all diversions in the Delta is to change flow patterns and to draw Sacramento River water
22 into the south Delta.

23 26. Westside Irrigation District (WSID) references Bulletin 23 (1931) (WSID0008),
24 Table 39, as evidence of the District's diversions in 1931. To the extent diversions occurred in 1931
25 by WSID and others, the same report analyzes the damage that 1931 diversions of high salinity
26 water caused to crops and the soil. The report at p. 198 explains that:

Since the beginning of salinity observations in the Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta it has been recognized that in years of deficient Spring

1	and Summer stream flow to the Delta, the resulting extensive encroachment of salinity from San Francisco Bay has caused damaged in the Delta. In 1920, 1924, and 1926, but particularly in 1924, the	
3	magnitude of the encroachment was such as to leave no doubt that damage must have been sustained. In the Spring of 1931 it was plainly	
4	evident that the stream flow to the Delta would probably be as low if	
5	if not greater than in that year could be expected.	
6		
7	27. Bulletin 23 (WSID0008) quantified the economic impacts resulting from the salinity	
8	intrusion into the Delta in 1931. The report at p. 200 describes the reasons for the damage and	
9	resulting economic losses, as follows:	
10	Under tangible losses is classed [as] the actual loss in production of	
11	of the irrigation water became too high, (2) the actual application of irrigation water of too high solinity and (3) the shandonment of a group	
12	or plans for it, because of high salinity.	
14	28. Bulletin 23 (WSID0008) quantified the economic impacts at p. 202, Table 92, stating	
15	that the resulting economic losses caused by salinity encroachment into the Delta during the	
16	irrigation season of 1931 totaled \$1,263,716.	
17	29. Bulletin 23 (WSID0008) at pp. 205-207 also describes a range of intangible injury to	
18	crops caused by salinity encroachment into the Delta during the irrigation season in 1931, injury that	
19	included agricultural soils, levees, and native vegetation.	
20	30. Bulletin 27 (SWC0004) also describes the salinity conditions that existed in the Delta	
21	in 1931 and other dry and critically dry years. Bulletin 27 explains that:	
22	Beginning in 1917, there has been an almost unbroken succession of subnormal years of precipitation and stream flow which in combination	
23 24	with increased irrigation and storage diversions from the upper	
25	extent of saline invasion greater than has occurred ever before as far as	
26	known. These abnormal saline invasions not only have curtailed irrigation diversions and affected crop production and land values in the data also have reduced corridorphily the diversions of freeh water	
27	supplies from the lower river and upper bay (SWC0004, p. 15.)	
28	And:	
	6 REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON	
	SWC0001	
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1 2	The greater degree and extent of saline invasion in certain years since 1917 have resulted in curtailment of irrigation diversions for a portion of the delta and upland area. (SWC0004, p. 20.)	
3	And:	
4	During several years in the period 1920 to 1929, the inflow into the delta	
5	during the summer months has been insufficient to take care of the consumptive requirements. (SWC0004, p.32.)	
6	And:	
7	On the other hand, in years when the stream flow into the delta during	
8	the summer months was insufficient to meet the consumptive demands in the delta, invasions of saline water of considerable extent and degree	
9	have occurred. This was especially true in the dry years of 1924, 1920 and 1926, when stream flow was insufficient to meet consumptive	
10	demands for a considerable period of time. (SWC0004, p. 36.)	
11		
12	CONCLUSION	
13	31. Contrary to the conclusion of Susan Paulsen, the 1931 historical scenario poorly	
14	represents the 2015 without project scenario. In 1931, salinity conditions would have been more	
15	favorable than 2015 (without project), with higher outflow and lower salinity resulting from lesser	
16	upstream water development.	
17	32. While agricultural diverters in the Delta may have diverted water in 1931, they also	
18	experienced crop damage, curtailed diversions and abandoned crops in the field, while also	
19	experiencing more intangible salinity damage to agricultural soils (and subsequent crops), levees and	
20	native vegetation. The cost of the salinity damage experienced by farmers in the Delta in 1931 was	
21	estimated to be \$1,263,716.	
22	33. Absent the SWP and CVP, salinity in the south Delta would typically exceed 1.0	
23	mS/cm specific conductance during the irrigation season of dry and critically dry years, which is	
24	higher than the current irrigation season WQCP agricultural salinity standard of 0.7 mS/cm. This	
25	suggests that water quality would be too poor to support agricultural use during summer and fall of	
26	dry and critically dry years if the SWP and CVP did not exist.	
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	7 DEDUTTAL TESTIMONY OF DALL INTTON	
	SWC0001	

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I

C 1	I declare under penalty of periury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing
2	is true and correct.
3	Executed this 22 <sup>nd</sup> day of February, 2016, in Sacramento, California
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5	DALL HUTTON DE DE
6	PAUL HUITON, Ph.D., P.E.
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	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF PAUL HUTTON SWC0001

## 2012 – 2015 Delta Salinity Conditions under a Without Project Scenario

PREPARED FOR:	Terry Erlewine/SWC
PREPARED BY:	Tyler Hatch/CH2M HILL
	Chandra Chilmakuri/CH2M HILL
DATE:	June 5, 2015

## **Study Objective**

The purpose of this study is to analyze salinity conditions in the south Delta channels under a Without Project scenario using the January 1, 2012 to August 31, 2015 Central Valley rim inflows. 2012 - 2015 historic and projected Sacramento River and San Joaquin River inflows to the Delta were modified to remove the impairments related to the upstream CVP – SWP reservoirs under the Without Project Scenario in addition to zeroing out the Delta exports at the Banks and Jones Pumping Plants and closing the Delta Cross Channel. The 2012 – 2015 study is an extension of a previous study of Without Project conditions for the year 2014. The multi-year timeframe allows understanding Delta salinity conditions under a sequence of differing hydrologic conditions.

## Approach

A DSM2 model capable of simulating 2012-2015 historical Delta hydrodynamics and salinity conditions obtained from the DWR was used for representing the With Project scenario in this task. DWR used 2012 – 2015 Delta inflows, exports and salinity as the boundary conditions for the DSM2 model.

For the 2012-2015 Without Project DSM2 model, adjusted daily Delta inflow data at Vernalis and Freeport provided by the SWC were used as boundary conditions. As shown in Figures 1 and 2, Sacramento and San Joaquin Without Project inflows to the Delta are significantly lower (in some cases negative) in the summer and fall months compared to the historical conditions primarily due to the lack of contributions from project reservoir storage. The Without Project Scenario also assumed zero Delta exports from Banks and Jones Pumping Plants. The Without Project DSM2 model also uses historical electrical conductivity estimates for salinity boundary conditions at Freeport consistent with the historical DSM2 model. However, for the San Joaquin River at Vernalis modified electrical conductivity estimates for the Without Project scenario. The modified Vernalis EC estimates for the Without Project scenario were computed based on a methodology provided by the SWC, which is outlined in the Appendix A of this memo. For the Without Project conditions, the Delta Cross Channel gates were assumed to be closed for the entire length of the simulation.

Clifton Court Forebay (CCF) gate operations under the historical and Without Project DSM2 simulations were modified to represent Priority 3 gate operations. Under the Without Project simulation, instead of relocating BBID's existing DICU diversion from inside the CCF and closing the CCF gates, the With Project CCF gate operations were assumed to allow for the BBID diversion to continue. Even though the CCF gates are operational under the Without Project scenario, resulting Clifton Court inflow (Figure 3) confirms that inflow to CCF occurs only during the months with BBID diversion.

Sacramento River at Freeport timeseries input into the Without Project DSM2 model used only the positive flows provided. All negative flows were set to zero. Figure 1 below shows a comparison of the historical record, the Without Project timeseries with negative values from SWC, and the timeseries input into DSM2. In the summer months, the demands upstream of the Delta exceed the supply when there is no storage available to supplement the river flows into the Delta.

For the San Joaquin River at Vernalis, the Without Project DSM2 simulation used a 20 cfs base flow, when the Without Project flows from SWC are negative in order to achieve model stability in the channels near the San Joaquin River boundary in the DSM2 model. This base flow was used to keep water in the few channels downstream of Vernalis and was diverted upstream of the Old River (model node 4). Figure 2 shows a comparison between the historical Vernalis flows, the Without Project flows from SWC, and the Without Project flows used in the DSM2 simulation. In addition, the

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## SWC Ex. 0005

diversion component of the Delta Island Consumptive Use (DICU) in the channels near the San Joaquin River boundary (at node 1 and 3) were set to zero when the base flow was the only flow assumed in the model at Vernalis. Without curtailing the DICU diversions at model nodes 1 and 3, the base flow would have to be large enough to meet the DICU demand and keep water in the channel.

Based on the modified electrical conductivity at Vernalis under the Without Project conditions, zero or negative flows have zero electrical conductivity. This assumption of zero EC was continued even though 20 cfs base flow was assumed under the Without Project scenario. However, the artificial base flow of 20 cfs with zero EC could therefore dilute salinity in the San Joaquin River near the Vernalis boundary that would otherwise exist in higher concentrations. A sensitivity analysis using the same model and assuming 2014 historical salinity for the 20 cfs base flows shows that the resulting salinity in the San Joaquin River near the Vernalis boundary is somewhat sensitive, but the differences are minimal beyond model node 4. In addition, while the DICU diversion values are set to zero at nodes 1 and 3, the DICU drain flow is continued in the model, which continues to add salt to the Delta channels.

For conditions projected from May 2, 2015 to August 31, 2015, stage and electrical conductivity at the downstream boundary was assumed at 2014 values for both the With Project and Without Project scenarios. For the With Project conditions, 2014 conditions were assumed for May 2, 2015 to August 31, 2015 for all inflows and outflows with the exception of inflows at Freeport and Vernalis and outflows for SWP and DMC. Projected 2015 with project flows at Vernalis were calculated as the sum of New Melones monthly outflows and San Joaquin River above the Stanislaus River flows after removing any contractor deliveries from the forecasted operations provided by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation to the SWRCB in support of the 2015 TUC petition

(http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water\_issues/programs/drought/docs/tucp/2015/inputsheet\_april90\_ups tream\_ops.pdf). Projected 2015 With Project flows at Freeport were estimated as the balance of Delta monthly inflows and outflows, and assuming SWP and CVP Delta exports to be zero for May through August 2015. The Without Project simulation used the same boundary inflows and diversions as the With Project simulation for May 2, 2015 to August 31, 2015 period with the exception of Sacramento River at Freeport and San Joaquin River at Vernalis inflows, which were assumed to be zero. Figures 1 and 2 show the assumed inflow boundary conditions for 2015 projected conditions.

## Results

Due to a lack of inflow at both Freeport and Vernalis during the summer and fall months under the Without Project scenario, salinity is much higher in the Delta compared to the historical conditions. During these months there is no fresh water to dilute the higher salinity intrusion, and as a result, the tide brings saltier water further into the Delta. In figures 5 to 52, the saltwater-freshwater interface has moved much further inland by the end of June in the Without Project Scenario than the With Project conditions. The Sacramento River inflows tend to be much higher than the San Joaquin River inflows and cause the salt to be in higher concentrations in the south Delta. However, low flows in the Sacramento River allow the salt concentrations to be relatively high in the north Delta as well. By September the flows in the Sacramento River are high enough to push the saltwater interface further to the south. The area around Frank Tract tends to hold higher salinity water late into the year even after the Sacramento and San Joaquin Delta inflows have flushed much of the saltwater back out of the Delta. The contribution of New Melones Reservoir to flows at Vernalis appears to be a major component of the historical flows during the summer and fall months. Contour plots of weekly EC conditions for 2012 - 2015 are provided as electronic attachments to this memorandum.

## Martinez EC Sensitivity Simulations

To consider the potential effect of modified NDOI on the Martinez EC boundary condition, a sensitivity analysis was performed of the modeled salinity under the With Project and Without Project cases by using the Martinez salinity boundary condition estimated using the DWR's G-Model, instead of the historical Martinez EC values. Figure 4 compares the daily-average Martinez EC values for the historical conditions, G-model estimates using With Project NDOI, and G-model estimates using Without Project NDOI. The G-Model salinity values are higher on average than the historical salinity used. DSM2 model for both With Project and Without Project cases were simulated with G-model based EC values specified at Martinez. DSM2 results showed that the higher salinity conditions extended further into the Delta under both the With Project and Without Project cases. Since the Martinez tide and the hydrology used remained unchanged under the sensitivity runs, the resulting

hydrodynamics remained consistent with the original simulations. Therefore, using the G-model based EC values resulted in similar durations of salinity as compared to the simulations using historical Martinez EC.

## Summary

The results in this memorandum show that without the CVP-SWP project reservoir storage, salinity would be much higher in the Delta during dry years than under the historical (With Project) conditions. There appears to be some pockets of higher salinity that persist late into the fall months in the central/south Delta channels over the multiple dry years simulated. However, due to the higher storm flows into the delta in the Without Project scenario, the driest years still have most of the salinity flushed east of Antioch in the spring months. The high salinity in the summer and fall months would further limit the beneficial use of water from the Delta during years like 2012 through 2015 under the Without Project scenario.

## Limitations

Simulation of Delta salinity under With Project conditions and Without Project conditions using DSM2 are subject to limitations of the model and the approach used. DSM2 limitations and uncertainties are well documented in the DWR Annual Reports (<u>http://baydeltaoffice.water.ca.gov/modeling/deltamodeling/annualreports.cfm</u>).

Salinity in San Joaquin River upstream of Head of Old River is likely not accurate due to artificial base flows assumed for model stability, and curtailing of the DICU diversions upstream of Head of Old River (at model nodes 1 and 3), under the Without Project scenario. Projections of Delta inflows and exports for May – Aug 2015 are also subject to change.

The salinity contour plots presented in this memorandum were created from point data in the model using kriging. As a result, the zones where the contours are calculated may be influenced by a neighboring channel without direct access to comingled salinity. An example of this is the Sacramento Deep Water Ship Channel and the Sacramento River on September 6, 2014.

### FIGURE 1: SACRAMENTO RIVER AT FREEPORT DSM2 MODEL INFLOW FOR 2012 TO 2015



### FIGURE 2: SAN JOAQUIN RIVER AT VERNALIS DSM2 MODEL INFLOW FOR 2012 TO 2015



2012 - 2015 DELTA SALINITY CONDITIONS UNDER A WITHOUT PROJECT SCENARIO

FIGURE 3: ASSUMED BBID DICU DIVERSION, AND DSM2 RESULT OF CLIFTON COURT FOREBAY INFLOW



### FIGURE 4: DAILY AVERAGED EC AT MARTINEZ FOR 2012 TO 2015



FIGURES 5 TO 52

Contour plots of DSM2 electrical conductivity in the Delta on a 4 week timestep for 2011-2015 for With Project conditions (left) and Without Project conditions (right)







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# **EXHIBIT C**

BEFORE THE STATE WATER RESOURCES	CONTROL BOARD OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY REQUESTING SUBPOENA (R	name, address, and telephone no.): FOR STATE WATER BOARD USE ONLY
Michael Vergara (SBN 137689)	
Somach Simmons & Dunn	
500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000	
Sacramento, CA 95814	
DEDDEDENTING, BUTON-Bethany Irrigation Distri	
TITLE OF THE PROCEEDING:	
In the Matter of Enforcement Act	ion ENF01951
Before the State Water Resources	Control Board
	NG
SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM	SITION
THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, TO (name): Cus	todian of Records for CH2M Hill
1. YOU ARE ORDERED TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS in this p	roceeding as follows unless you make special agreement with the person
named in item 3:	
a. Date: March 12, 2016	Time: 5 • 00 pm
b Address:	5.00pm
500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000	), Sacramento, CA 95814
2. AND YOU ARE:	
a Ordered to appear in person. (Wat. Code, § 1080; Gov. Co	ode, § 11450,10; Cal. Code Regs., tit_23_8 649 6(a) )
b. Not required to appear in person if you produce the reco	ords described in the accompanying affidavit in compliance with Evidence Code
c. Ordered to appear in person and to produce the record	§ 11450.10(b); Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23, § 649.6(a).)
custodian or other qualified witness and the production of	the original records is required by this subpoena. The personal altendance of the
subdivision (b) of section 1560, and sections 1561 and subpoena (Wat Code & 1080; Gov Code & 11450 10; C	1562, of the Evidence Code will not be deemed sufficient compliance with this
	ai. Code ((egs., iii. 25, 3 043.0(d).)
3. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT WITNESS FEES OF CERTAIN THAT YOUR PRESENCE IS REQUIRED CONTACT	R THE TIME OR DATE FOR YOU TO APPEAR, OR IF YOU WANT TO BE
APPEAR:	The FOLLOWING PERSON BEFORE THE DATE ON WHICH YOU ARE TO
a. Name: Michael Vergara	b. Telephone number: $916-446-7979$
	(Gov. Code, § 11450.20(a); Code Civ. Proc., § 1985.2.)
4. WITNESS FEES: You are entitled to witness fees and milear	e actually traveled both wave as provided by low. Bequest them from the
person who serves this subpoena or from the person named	in item 3. (Wat. Code, §§ 1081, 1083, 1084; Gov. Code, §§ 11450.40, 68070 et
seq.; Code Civ. Proc., §§ 1986.5, 2065.)	
5. If you object to the terms of this subpoena, you may file a r	notion for a protective order including a motion to guash with the hearing
officer assigned to your case. Motions must be made within	a reasonable period after receipt of the subpoena, and shall be made with
order quashing the subpoena entirely, modifying it, or directi	ties attached. In response to your motion, the hearing officer may make an
or witnesses from unreasonable or oppressive demands,	including unreasonable violations of the right to privacy. (Gov. Code,
§ 11450.30.) (Send motions to: The State Water Resources Cont	rol Board, Office of Chief Counsel, P.O. Box 100, Sacramento, CA 95812-0100.)
DISOBEDIENCE OF THIS SUBPOENA MAY CAUSE YOU TO BE	LIABLE FOR CONTEMPT AND OTHER PENALTIES PROVIDED BY LAW
	(Wat. Code, §§ 1090-1097- Gov. Code, §§ 11450-20(b), 11455-10-11455-20.)
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Dated: <u>March 2, 2016</u>	
ESQUECES CA	(signature)
Contraction Contraction	Name: Michael Vergara
	Title: Attorney
	The ACCOUNTRY
Unless issued by an attorney pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure	(See reverse for Endorsement on Subnoana if used and Break of Partici-
Section 1985, subdivision (c), the original subpoena is embossed with this seal.	(200 reference for Endersement on Guupbena, ir useu, and Froor of Service)

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PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUBPOENA (Gov. Code, § 11440.20; Code Civ. Proc., §§ 1987, 1987.5, 1988, 1989, 2015.3, 2015.5.)

1. I served this subpoena subpoena duces tecum and supporting affidavit by:

personally delivering a copy to the person served as follows:

c. Address where served:       d. Time of         e. Witness fees and mileage both ways (check one):       f. Fees for         (1)       were paid. Amount: \$         (2)       were not paid.         (3)       were tendered to the witness's public entity employer as required by Government Code \$ 68097.2.         The amount tendered was \$	delivery: - service. - \$	
c.       Address where served:       d.       Time of         e.       Witness fees and mileage both ways (check one):       f.       Fees for         (1)       were paid. Amount: \$       Amount: \$       Amount: \$         (2)       were not paid.       Amount: \$       Amount: \$         (3)       were tendered to the witness's public entity employer as required by Government Code \$ 68097.2.       The amount tendered was \$	delivery: service. : \$	
e.       Witness fees and mileage both ways (check one):       f.       Fees for         (1)       were paid. Amount: \$       Amount:         (2)       were not paid.       Amount:         (3)       were tendered to the witness's public entity employer as required by Government Code § 68097.2.       Amount         The amount tendered was \$       The amount tendered was \$       The amount tendered was \$	service. : \$	
(1)       were paid. Amount: \$       Amount         (2)       were not paid.       (3)         (3)       were tendered to the witness's public entity employer as required by Government Code § 68097.2.       Amount         The amount tendered was \$       Amount	\$	
<ul> <li>(2) were not paid.</li> <li>(3) were tendered to the witness's public entity employer as required by Government Code § 68097.2. The amount tendered was \$</li> </ul>		
Government Code § 68097.2. The amount tendered was \$		
<ul> <li>delivering true copies thereof by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address as shown to delivering true copies thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope to a messenger for immediate personal shown below.</li> </ul>	elow. al delivery to the address as	
Address where served:		
2. Certify that I received this subnoana 7 subnoana duese teaum for comise on		
	Date	
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and the Date lat (place) Signature	nat this declaration is executed on:	
, California		
(For California sheriff marshal, or constable use only)	H. C.	
I certify that the foregoing is true and correct and that this certificate is executed on:		
at (place) Signature		
, California		
NOTE: IF THIS SUBPOENA IS ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH A HEARING IN AN ADJUDICA GOVERNMENT CODE § 11400 ET SEQ., THE ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT AN ATTORNEY RE MUST PROVIDE A COPY OF THE SUBPOENA TO EVERY PARTY IN THE HEARING, AND FILE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD. THE COPY PROVIDED TO THE STATE WATER RES MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE LISTING THE NAMES AND ADDRESS PROVIDED COPIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT CODE § 11440.20. (Gov. Code, § 11 § 648.4(c).) (Send to: The State Water Resources Control Board, Office of Chief Counsel, P.O. Box 100, Sacramento	ATIVE PROCEEDING UNDER QUESTING THIS SUBPOENA E A COPY WITH THE STATE OURCES CONTROL BOARD ES OF PARTIES WHO WERE 440.20; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23, , CA 95812-0100.)	
ENDORSEMENT ON SUBPOENA IN A PROCEEDING OTHER THAN AN ADJUDICATIVE PROCEEDING		
Pursuant to Water Code §1086 and upon affidavit of (copy attached) showing to ordered by the subpoena to appear is material and necessary to this proceeding, it is required that said witness attended by the subpoena to appear is material and necessary to this proceeding.	hat the testimony of the witness I this proceeding.	
Dated:		
(signatur	e)	
Name:		
Title: State Water Resources Control Board		
NOTE: This ENDORSEMENT is required if the subpoena is in connection with a proceeding other than a he § 11400 and the witness is being compelled to testify at a location that is both out of the witness's county c more from the witness's place of residence. (Wat. Code, § 1086; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23, §	earing under Government Code of residence and 150 miles or 649.6(c).)	

1 2 3 4 5 6	SOMACH SIMMONS & DUNN A Professional Corporation DANIEL KELLY, ESQ. (SBN 215051) MICHAEL E. VERGARA, ESQ. (SBN 137689) THERESA C. BARFIELD, ESQ. (SBN 185568 M. ELI UNDERWOOD (SBN 267665) 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000 Sacramento, California 95814-2403 Telephone: (916) 446-7979 Facsimile: (916) 446-8199	) })
7	BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT	
8	DEFODE	
9		
10	CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RES	SOURCES CONTROL BOARD
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENFO1949 DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OR THREATENED UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER FROM OLD RIVER IN SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY In the Matter of ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENF01951 – ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY COMPLAINT REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSION OF WATER FROM THE INTAKE CHANNEL TO THE BANKS PUMPING PLANT (FORMERLY ITALIAN SLOUGH) IN CONTRA COSTA COUNTY	SWRCB Enforcement Action ENF01951 and ENF01949 AFFIDAVIT
21	I, Michael E. Vergara, declare as follows	3:
22	1. I am an attorney admitted to prac	tice law in the State of California. I am a
23	shareholder at the law firm of Somach Simmor	ns & Dunn. I am one of the attorneys of
24	record for Byron-Bethany Irrigation District (BB	ID). The following matters are within my
25	personal knowledge, and if called as a witness	, I could competently testify thereto.
26	2. On June 12, 2015, the State Wat	er Resources Control Board's (SWRCB)
27	sent a curtailment notice to BBID, which purpor	rts to curtail a pre-1914 appropriative
28	water right of BBID and others with 1903 and la	ater priority dates within the entire
	AFFIDAVIT	

Sacramento and San Joaquin River watersheds, including the California Delta
 (Curtailment Notice). The Curtailment Notice directed BBID to "immediately stop
 diverting" under its pre-1914 water rights, and provided that any further diversions would
 subject BBID to "administrative penalties, cease and desist orders, or prosecution in
 court."

6 3. In response, BBID filed suit against the SWRCB on June 26, 2015,
7 challenging the Curtailment Notice, and asserting that the SWRCB exceeded its
8 jurisdiction, violated due process, and conducted a flawed water availability analysis.
9 Multiple other water right holders similarly situated to BBID, including the West Side
10 Irrigation District (WSID), also sued the SWRCB to challenge the Curtailment Notice.

4. On July 20, 2015, the SWRCB issued the Administrative Civil Liability
 (ACL) Complaint, alleging that BBID unlawfully diverted water from June 13, 2015 to
 June 25, 2015.

5. Good cause exits for the production of documents described in the
Subpoena Duces Tecum and Addendum, as the requested documents are narrowly
tailored and relevant to BBID's investigation of the claims and defenses at issue in this
proceeding and/or reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the
foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 2nd day of March 2016 in Sacramento,
California.

By

Michael E. Vergara Attorney for Petitioner/Plaintiff BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT

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AFFIDAVIT

SOMACH SIMMONS & DUNN 1 A Professional Corporation DANIEL KELLY, ESQ. (SBN 215051) 2 MICHAEL E. VERGARA, ESQ. (SBN 137689) THERESA C. BARFIELD, ESQ. (SBN 185568) 3 M. ELI UNDERWOOD (SBN 267665) 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000 4 Sacramento, California 95814-2403 Telephone: (916) 446-7979 5 Facsimile: (916) 446-8199 6 Attorneys for Petitioner/Plaintiff BYRON-**BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT** 7 8 **BEFORE THE** 9 CALIFORNIA STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD 10 11 ENFORCEMENT ACTION ENFO1949 SWRCB Enforcement Action DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER ENF01951 and ENF01949 12 **REGARDING UNAUTHORIZED** DIVERSIONS OR THREATENED ADDENDUM TO SUBPOENA 13 UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSIONS OF WATER DUCES TECUM FROM OLD RIVER IN SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY 14 California Water Code § 1080; California Government Code § In the Matter of ENFORCEMENT ACTION 15 11450.10; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23 § ENF01951 – ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL 6496(a); Code of Civil Procedure §§ LIABILITY COMPLAINT REGARDING 16 2020.410 et seq. UNAUTHORIZED DIVERSION OF WATER FROM THE INTAKE CHANNEL TO THE 17 BANKS PUMPING PLANT (FORMERLY ITALIAN SLOUGH) IN CONTRA COSTA 18 COUNTY 19 To: Custodian of Records of CH2M Hill 2485 Natomas Park Drive, #600 20 Sacramento, CA 95833 21 () You are served as an individual. 22 () You are served as (or on behalf of) the person 23 doing business under the fictitious name of 24 You are served on behalf of CH2M and/or CH2M HILL (collectively (X) CH2M). 25 26 27 28

SOMACH SIMMONS & DUNN **Professional Corporation** 

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TO all parties and their attorneys of record in this proceeding:

2 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Petitioner/ Plaintiff Byron-Bethany Irrigation District 3 (BBID) demands that CH2M, doing business at 2485 Natomas Park Drive #600, Sacramento, CA 95833, and 402 West Broadway, Suite 1450, San Diego, California 4 92101, produce the documents described herein below in CH2M's possession, custody 5 6 and/or control on March 12, 2016, by 5:00 p.m., in accordance with Code of Civil 7 Procedure sections 2020.410 et seq., Water Code section 1080, Government Code 8 section 11450.10, California Code of Regulations, title 23, section 649.6, subdivision (a), and as set forth in Section (1)(a-b) of the accompanying Amended Subpoena Duces 9 10 Tecum.

Please send the documents to: Michael E. Vergara, Somach, Simmons & Dunn, 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000, Sacramento, California 95814. You may email electronic records to mvergara@somachlaw.com, or deliver all records via mail or courier on a suitable electronic storage device, or make electronic records available to download via the Internet.

NOTICE IS GIVEN THAT CH2M may seek the advice of an attorney in any 16 17 matter connected with this subpoena, and should consult its attorney promptly so that 18 any problems concerning the production of documents may be resolved within the time 19 required by this Subpoena. Failure to comply with the commands of this Subpoena will 20 subject CH2M to the proceedings and penalties provided by law.

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# SUBPOENA FOR RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS

CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS (CUSTODIAN) for CH2M IS COMMANDED to 23 produce the papers, books, records, and documents that are in CUSTODIAN and/or 24 CH2M's possession custody and/or control as follows:

25 Α. DEFINITIONS

26 The capitalized terms listed below, as used in this Addendum to Subpoena duces 27 tecum, are defined as follows:

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SOMACH SIMMONS & DUNN A Professional Corporation The terms "YOU," "YOUR," or "CH2M" means CH2M, CH2M Hill, doing
 business at 2485 Natomas Park Drive #600, Sacramento, CA 95833, and 402 West
 Broadway, Suite 1450, San Diego, California 92101, and each PERSON acting or
 purporting to act on its behalf, including but not limited to, its former or present officers,
 employees, agents, contractors, consultants, and representatives (CH2M).

2. The term "CUSTODIAN" means Custodian of Records for CH2M, and any partners or shareholders or attorneys of CH2M, Sacramento, California.

3. The terms "YOU" or "YOUR" mean "CUSTODIAN" and/or CH2M.

9 4. The terms "COMMUNICATION" or "COMMUNICATIONS" mean any
occurrence whereby data, expressions, facts, opinions, thoughts, or other information of
any kind is transmitted in any form including, but not limited to, any conversation,
correspondence, discussion, electronic mail, meeting, memorandum, message, note, or
posting or other display on the Internet or the World Wide Web. These terms include,
but are not limited to, COMMUNICATIONS which may contain attorney-client
communications and/or attorney work product.

5. The terms "RELATING TO" or "RELATE TO" shall be construed in the
 broadest possible sense and shall mean, without limitation, pertaining to, regarding,
 concerning, comprising, constituting, in connection with, reflecting, respecting, referring
 to, stating, describing, recording, noting, embodying, containing, mentioning, studying,
 analyzing, discussing or evaluating.

6. The terms "DOCUMENT" or "DOCUMENTS" encompass all documents,
things, property and/or electronic materials within the scope of section 2031.010 of the
California Code of Civil Procedure, and includes all writings as defined in section 250 of
the California Evidence Code, and shall include, but not be limited to, any kind of
written, graphic or recorded matter, however produced or reproduced, of any kind or
description, whether sent or received or neither, including originals, copies and drafts
and both sides thereof, and including but not limited to paper, books, letters,

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1 photographs, posters, objects, tangible things, correspondence, telegrams, cables, facsimiles, telex messages, confirmations, account statements, receipts, billing 2 3 statements, memoranda, legal memoranda, notes, notations, work papers, transcripts, 4 minutes, reports, and recordings of telephone or other conversations, or other 5 conversations, or in conferences or other meetings, affidavits, statements, opinions, 6 reports, studies, analysis, evaluations, financial statements, prospectuses, circulars, 7 certificates, press releases, annual reports, quarterly reports, magazine or newspaper 8 articles, manuals, contracts, agreements, statistical records, journals, desk calendars, 9 appointment books, diaries, lists, tabulations, summaries, sound recordings, computer 10 printouts, data processing input and output, electronic mail, all records of communications recorded or encoded onto magnetic or computer disks, diskettes, audio 11 12 and video tapes or any other media, all records kept by electronic, photographic, or 13 mechanical means, and things similar to any of the foregoing, however denominated, dated, produced, generated or received. These terms include, but are not limited to, 14 DOCUMENTS which may contain attorney-client communications and/or attorney work 15 16 product.

The terms "BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT" and "BBID"
 mean The Byron-Bethany Irrigation District, an Irrigation District formed pursuant to
 Division 11 of the California Water Code, and anyone working on its behalf, including
 but not limited to, its officers, employees, agents, contractors, consultant, and
 representatives.

8. The term "DRAFT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM" means the Draft
 Technical Memorandum, 2012–2015 Delta Salinity Conditions under a Without Project
 Scenario, Prepared For: Terry Erlewine/SWC, Prepared By: Tyler Hatch/CH2M HILL /
 Chandra Chilmakuri/CH2M HILL, Dated: June 5, 2015.

9. Definitions for industry or trade terms contained herein are to be construed
broadly. Where the industry or trade definition set forth herein does not coincide

precisely with YOUR definition, the question, inquiry or production request should be
 responded to or answered by using the definition that YOU apply and/or recognize in
 YOUR usage of the term, and YOUR should further document YOUR definition in the
 response. Non-industry or non-trade definitions should be applied as defined herein.

B. INSTRUCTIONS

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1. Unless otherwise indicated, the time period covered by this subpoena is from January 1, 2013 to the present. Any documents RELATING TO this time period are to be produced, regardless of whether the documents came into existence before or during this period.

10 2. YOUR response to the subpoena should include a declaration or affidavit. 11 It should state that a diligent search for all requested DOCUMENTS has been 12 conducted and that the affiant or declarant was in charge of the search or otherwise 13 monitored and reviewed the search sufficiently to be able to represent under oath that 14 such a search was conducted. It should be signed under oath by the person most 15 knowledgeable about the DOCUMENTS and YOUR efforts to comply with the 16 subpoena. If different people are the most knowledgeable about portions of the search 17 (e.g., one person is most knowledgeable about DOCUMENTS contained in computer 18 media and a different person is most knowledge about DOCUMENTS contained on 19 paper) each should sign an affidavit or declaration identifying the category in the 20 request for DOCUMENTS for which that person is the most knowledgeable.

3. Unless otherwise indicated, for any DOCUMENT stored in a computer,
including all electronic mail messages, YOU should produce the DOCUMENT in the
original electronic file format in which it was created (e.g., Microsoft email should be
provided in its original format, which would have the .pst suffix, not in a tif file;
spreadsheets should be in their original file form, such as an Excel file and wordprocessed DOCUMENTS should be in their original file format, such as a Word or
WordPerfect file), together with instructions and all other materials necessary to use or

1 interpret the data. Electronic mail messages should be provided, even if only available on backup or archive tapes or disks. Computer media should be accompanied by (a) an 2 3 identification of the generally available software needed to open and view the 4 DOCUMENTS or (b) a copy of the software needed to open and view the DOCUMENT. Note, however, that if a print- out from a computer DOCUMENT is a non-identical copy 5 6 of the electronic form in which it was created (non-identical by way of example but not limitation, because it has a signature, handwritten notation, or other mark or attachment 7 8 not included in the computer DOCUMENT), both the electronic form in which the 9 DOCUMENT was created and the original print-out should be produced.

10 For each DOCUMENT contained in an audio or video medium, YOU 4. should provide the tape, disk, or other device from which the audio or video can be played and the transcript of the DOCUMENT.

13 5. For all DOCUMENTS for which YOU do not produce in the original, as 14 defined in Evidence Code section 255, YOU may submit copies (black and white copies 15 if the original was in black and white, color copies if the original was in color, and, if the 16 original was in electronic format, in the same electronic medium as the original) in lieu of 17 original DOCUMENTS provided that such copies are accompanied by an affidavit of an officer of SWC stating that the copies of all types DOCUMENTS are true, correct, and 18 19 complete copies of the original DOCUMENTS. If there is in YOUR possession, custody 20 or control no original, but only a copy or photographic record thereof, then YOU should 21 produce a true and legible copy of each such DOCUMENT. The accompanying affidavit 22 should state that the DOCUMENT is only a copy or photographic record and not the 23 original.

24 6. If a DOCUMENT is responsive to this subpoena and is in YOUR control, 25 but is not in YOUR possession or custody, in addition to obtaining and producing the 26 DOCUMENT, identify the person who had possession or custody of the DOCUMENT, 27 their telephone number and current business and residence addresses.

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1 7. If any DOCUMENT subpoenaed is no longer in YOUR possession, 2 custody, control, or care, YOU should provide a written statement identifying the 3 DOCUMENT with specificity, stating whether it is lost or missing, has been destroyed; 4 has been transferred to others, or has otherwise been disposed of. The written statement should also identify the person who disposed of the DOCUMENT, explain the 5 6 circumstances and authorization for the disposition and the approximate date of the 7 disposition of the DOCUMENT. If there are no DOCUMENTS responsive to a 8 document request, as to each such document request, YOU should include a statement 9 to that effect in the accompanying declaration or affidavit.

8. DOCUMENTS provided in response to this subpoena should be complete and unredacted, submitted as found in YOUR files (e.g., DOCUMENTS that in their original condition were stapled, clipped, attached as a "post-it," or otherwise fastened together shall be produced in the same form).

14 9. Each DOCUMENT produced pursuant to this subpoena should be 15 identified according to the category in the subpoena to which it is responsive. In lieu of 16 indicating on each DOCUMENT the category to which it is responsive, on the date set 17 for production, YOU may instead provide an index if YOU provide it in both paper and in 18 electronic form (such as a computerized spreadsheet in Excel or a Word or WordPerfect 19 document set up in a table format) of all DOCUMENTS YOU produce, as long as this 20 index shows by document control number the request(s) to which each DOCUMENT or 21 group of DOCUMENTS is responsive. Responsive DOCUMENTS from each person's 22 files should be produced together, in one box or in consecutive boxes, or on one disk or 23 consecutive disks. Mark each page of a paper DOCUMENT and each tangible thing 24 containing audio, video, computer, or other electronic DOCUMENTS (e.g. cassette, 25 disk, tape or CD) with corporate identification and consecutive document control 26 numbers (e.g., S.L. 00001, S.I. CD 001, S.I. audio tape 001). Number each box of 27 DOCUMENTS produced and mark each with the name(s) of the person(s) whose files

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1 are-contained therein, the requests(s) to which they are responsive, and the document 2 control numbers contained therein.

3 10 For data produced in spreadsheets or tables, include in the declaration or 4 affidavit the identification of the fields and codes and a description of the information 5 contained in each coded field.

6 11. The document requests contained in this subpoena shall be deemed to include a request for all relevant DOCUMENTS in the personal files, including but not limited to files contained on laptops, handheld devices, home computers and home files 9 of all YOUR officers, employees, accountants, agents and representatives, including 10 sales agents who are independent contractors, and attorneys.

11 12. YOU are required to produce all DOCUMENTS responsive to this 12 Subpoena duces tecum, regardless of any claim of attorney-client communication and/or attorney work product privilege.

14 13. Whenever necessary to bring within the scope of this subpoena 15 DOCUMENTS that might otherwise be construed as outside its scope, the use of the 16 verb in any tense shall be construed, as the use of that verb in all other tenses, and the 17 singular shall include the plural, and vice versa, so as to make this subpoena broadly 18 inclusive.

C. DOCUMENTS TO BE PRODUCED

20 1. All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO the DRAFT 21 TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM.

22 2. All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO modeling work 23 conducted by CH2M for BBID.

3. All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO

25 COMMUNICATIONS between CH2M and the State Water Contractors regarding the 26 DRAFT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM.

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1	4.	All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO	
2	COMMUNICATIONS between CH2M and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern		
3	California regarding the DRAFT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM.		
4	5.	All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO	
5	COMMUNI	CATIONS between CH2M and the State Water Contractors regarding BBID.	
6	6. All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO		
7	COMMUNI	CATIONS between CH2M and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern	
8	California re	egarding BBID.	
9	7.	All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO	
10	COMMUNI	CATIONS between CH2M and the State Water Contractors regarding	
11	modeling w	ork conducted by CH2M for BBID.	
12	8.	All DOCUMENTS in CH2M's CONTROL RELATED TO	
13	COMMUNICATIONS between CH2M and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern		
14	California regarding modeling work conducted by CH2M for BBID.		
15	If any document is withheld under a claim of privilege or other protection, please		
16	provide a privilege log containing the following information with respect to such		
17	documents: (a) an identification of the document with reasonable specificity and		
18	particularity, including its nature (memorandum, letter, etc.), title and date; (b) the		
19	parties, indi	viduals, and entities that the communication is between or references; (c)	
20	the exact na	ture of the privilege asserted; and (d) all of the facts upon which your claim	
21	of privilege i	s based or which supports said claim of privilege.	
22	Dated: Marc	somACH SIMMONS & DUNN	
23		A Professional Corporation	
24		By	
25		Michael E. Vergara	
26		BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT	
27			
28			
	ADDENDUM 1	O SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM 9	
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1	PROOF OF SERVICE		
2 3	I am employed in the County of Sacramento; my business address is 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000, Sacramento, California; I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the foregoing action.		
4	On Month 2, 2010, Lagrand II, C. III, C. II, C. III, C. II, C. II		
5	On March 2, 2016, I served the following document(s):		
6	SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM TO CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS; AFFIDAVIT; AND		
7	ADDENDUM TO SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM		
8	X (via electronic mail) by causing to be delivered a true copy thereof to the person(s)		
9	and at the email addresses set forth below:		
10			
11	SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST		
12	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on March 2, 2016 at Sacramento, California.		
13	1/11/200		
14	Jahl Dehx		
15	Yolanda De La Cruz		
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	PROOF OF SERVICE		
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1	SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY HEARING (Revised 9/2/15; Revised: 9/11/15)		
3	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	
4 5 6 7 8	Division of Water Rights Prosecution Team Andrew Tauriainen, Attorney III SWRCB Office of Enforcement 1001 I Street, 16th Floor Sacramento, CA 95814 andrew.tauriainen@waterboards.ca.gov	Byron-Bethany Irrigation District Daniel Vergara Somach Simmons & Dunn 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000 Sacramento, CA 95814 dVergara@somachlaw.com	
9	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	
10 11 12 13	Patterson Irrigation District Banta-Carbona Irrigation District The West Side Irrigation District Jeanne M. Zolezzi Herum\Crabtree\Suntag 5757 Pacific Avenue, Suite 222 Stockton, CA 95207 izolezzi@herumcrabtree.com	City and County of San Francisco Jonathan Knapp Office of the City Attorney 1390 Market Street, Suite 418 San Francisco, CA 94102 jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org	
14	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	
15 16 17	Central Delta Water Agency Jennifer Spaletta Law PC P.O. Box 2660 Lodi, CA 95241 jennifer@spalettalaw.com	California Department of Water Resources Robin McGinnis, Attorney P.O. Box 942836 Sacramento, CA 94236-0001	
18 19 20 21 22	Dante John Nomellini Daniel A. McDaniel Dante John Nomellini, Jr. NOMELLINI, GRILLI & MCDANIEL 235 East Weber Avenue Stockton, CA 95202 <u>ngmplcs@pacbell.net</u> <u>dantejr@pacbell.net</u>		
23	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	
24 25 26 27	Richard Morat 2821 Berkshire Way Sacramento, CA 95864 rmorat@gmail.com	San Joaquin Tributaries Authority Tim O'Laughlin Valerie C. Kincaid O'Laughlin & Paris LLP 2617 K Street, Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95816 towater@olaughlinparis.com vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com	
28	PROOF OF SERVICE		

1	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL	
2 3 4	South Delta Water Agency John Herrick Law Offices of John Herrick 4255 Pacific Avenue, Suite 2 Stockton, CA 95207 Email: Jherrlaw@aol.com	State Water Contractors Stefani Morris 1121 L Street, Suite 1050 Sacramento, CA 95814 smorris@swc.org	
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1	SERVICE LIST		
2	WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER HEARING		
3	Division of Water Rights	The West Side Irrigation District	
4	Andrew Tauriainen, Attorney III	Jeanne M. Zolezzi	
	SWRCB Office of Enforcement	Janelle Krattiger	
5	1001 I Street, 16th Floor	Herum\Crabtree\Suntag	
6	andrew tauriainen@waterboards ca gov	5757 Pacific Avenue, Suite 222 Stockton CA 95207	
_		jzolezzi@herumcrabtree.com	
1		kharringfeld@herumcrabtree.com	
8	State Water Contractors	Westlands Water District	
0	Stefani Morris	Daniel O'Hanlon	
9	Sacramento CA 95814	Rebecca Akroyd	
10	smorris@swc.org	400 Capitol Mall, 27 <sup>th</sup> Floor	
11		Sacramento, CA 95814	
		rakrovd@kmtg.com	
12			
13	A	Phillip Williams of Westlands Water	
		pwilliams@westlandswater.org	
14	South Delta Water Agency	Central Delta Water Agency	
15	Law Offices of John Herrick	P.O. Box 2660	
10	4255 Pacific Avenue, Suite 2	Lodi, CA 95241	
10	Stockton, CA 95207	jennifer@spalettalaw.com	
17		Dante Nomellini and Dante Nomellini.	
18		Jr.	
10		nomellini, GRILLI & MCDANIEL	
19		dantejr@pacbell.net	
20	City and County of San Francisco	San Joaquin Tributarian Authority	
~	Jonathan Knapp	Valerie C. Kincaid	
21	Office of the City Attorney	O'Laughlin & Paris LLP	
22	San Francisco. CA 94102	Sacramento, CA 95816	
22	jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org	vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com	
23	Byron-Bethany Irrigaton District	California Department of Water	
24	Somach Simmons & Dunn	Robin McGinnis, Attorney	
25	500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000	P.O. Box 942836	
20	dVergara@somachlaw.com	Sacramento, CA 94236-0001	
26			
27			
28		14. M	

PROOF OF SERVICE

# **EXHIBIT D**





**State Water Resources Control Board** 

March 9, 2016

# **VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL**

TO: ENCLOSED REVISED SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

RULING ON THE FOLLOWING MOTIONS FILED IN THE MATTERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY (ACL) COMPLAINT AGAINST BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT AND DRAFT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER (CDO) AGAINST THE WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT:

- 1. MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER BY STATE WATER CONTRACTORS.
- 2. MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER BY CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES.
- 3. MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER BY STATE WATER CONTRACTORS.
- 4. MOTION TO QUASH SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM, OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER BY CH2M HILL ENGINEERS, INC., MR. CHANDRA CHILMAKURI, AND MR. KYLE WINSLOW.
- 5. MOTION IN LIMINE WITH RESPECT TO THE TESTIMONY OF MR. PAUL HUTTON AND MR. PAUL MARSHALL BY CENTRAL DELTA WATER AGENCY AND BANTA-CARBONA IRRIGATION DISTRICT.
- 6. MOTION IN LIMINE WITH RESPECT TO THE TESTIMONY OF MR. PAUL HUTTON AND MR. PAUL MARSHALL BY THE WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT AND PATTERSON IRRIGATION DISTRICT.
- 7. MOTION IN LIMINE WITH RESPECT TO THE TESTIMONY OF MR. PAUL HUTTON AND MR. PAUL MARSHALL BY BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT AND SOUTH DELTA WATER AGENCY.

# Procedural Background

On February 22, 2016, State Water Contractors submitted written rebuttal testimony by Mr. Paul Hutton relevant to the consolidated Phase 1 of the hearings in the matters of the ACL Complaint against Byron-Bethany Irrigation District (BBID) and the Draft CDO against The West Side Irrigation District (WSID). On February 23, 2016, Central Delta Water Agency and South Delta Water Agency served a notice of deposition on Mr. Paul Hutton. On February 24, 2016, BBID also served a notice of deposition on Mr. Hutton. Both notices include a request for production of documents. On February 26, 2016, State Water Contractors filed a motion for protective order prohibiting the deposition of Mr. Hutton and shielding the requested documents from production.

California Department of Water Resources (DWR) first identified Mr. Paul Marshall as a witness in their Notice of Intent to Appear in the hearings on the ACL Complaint against BBID and Draft CDO against WSID. BBID, Central Delta Water Agency, and WSID served notices of deposition Figure Marcin, CARE L THOMAS HOWARD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

1001 | Street, Sacramento: CA 95814 | Malling Address: P.O. Box 100, Sacramento, Ca 95812-0100 | www.waterboards.ca.gov

on Mr. Marshall, setting and re-setting his deposition for November 24, 2015, then December 30, 2015, and then February 2, 2016. On December 7, 2015, DWR produced documents in response to requests for production included in the original notices of deposition.

On January 19, 2016, DWR submitted an amended Notice of Intent to Appear indicating that it would participate in the hearings by cross-examination and rebuttal only. On January 28, 2016, BBID, Central Delta Water Agency, and WSID notified DWR that they did not intend to depose Mr. Marshall "at this point." (Exhibit J to DWR's Motion for Protective Order.) On February 22, 2016, DWR submitted written rebuttal testimony by Mr. Marshall. On February 23, 2016, Central Delta Water Agency served a notice of deposition on Mr. Marshall. On February 24, 2016, BBID also served a notice of deposition on Mr. Marshall. Both notices include a request for production of documents that differ in scope from the request to which DWR responded on December 7, 2015. On February 29, 2016, DWR filed a motion for protective order prohibiting the deposition of Mr. Hutton and relieving DWR of any obligation to produce additional documents.

On February 29, 2016, Central Delta Water Agency and Banta-Carbona Irrigation District, WSID and Patterson Irrigation District, and BBID and South Delta Water Agency, each filed motions in limine. These motions include requests to exclude testimony by Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall as untimely case-in-chief expert testimony. On March 4, 2016, State Water Contractors and DWR filed responses to the parties' motions in limine related to the testimony of Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall.

On February 24, 2016, BBID served subpoenas duces tecum on Mr. Kyle Winslow and Mr. Chandra Chilmakuri. On March 2, 2016, State Water Contractors filed a motion to quash the subpoenas. On March 3, 2016, BBID served amended subpoenas duces tecum on Mr. Winslow, Mr. Chilmakuri, and the custodian of records for CH2M Hill. In addition to other documents, BBID seeks the production of documents and communications related to a technical report prepared by Mr. Chilmakuri titled "2012 – 2015 Delta Salinity Conditions under a Without Project Scenario" (Technical Report). On March 4, 2016, CH2M Hill Engineers, Inc., Mr. Winslow, and Mr. Chilmakuri filed a motion to quash, or in the alternative, a motion for protective order with respect to the subpoenas. On March 8, 2016, BBID filed a consolidated opposition to the motions to quash filed by State Water Contractors, Mr. Winslow, Mr. Chilmakuri, and CH2M Hill.

# Motion to Quash and Motions for Protective Orders

Any party to a proceeding before the State Water Resources Control Board (Board) may take the deposition of witnesses in the manner described by title 4 (commencing with section 2016.010) of part 4 of the Code of Civil Procedure. (Wat. Code, § 1100.) The attorney of record for a party may issue a subpoena or subpoena duces tecum to compel attendance of a witness or production of documents. (Gov. Code, § 11450.10.) The Code of Civil Procedure allows parties to obtain discovery regarding any matter, not privileged, that is relevant to the subject matter involved in the pending action if the matter either is itself admissible in evidence or appears reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. (Civ. Code Proc., § 2017.010.) The scope of discovery shall be limited if the burden, expense, or intrusiveness of that discovery clearly outweighs the likelihood of discovering admissible evidence. (Civ. Code Proc., § 2017.020.) The use of depositions may be restricted if the discovery sought is unreasonably cumulative or duplicative, or is obtainable from some other source that is more convenient, less burdensome, or less expensive. (*Id.*, § 2019.030, subds. (a)(1)-(2).) The Administrative Procedure Act authorizes the presiding officer in an adjudicative

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proceeding to issue an order that is appropriate to protect the parties or witness from unreasonable or oppressive demands. (Gov. Code, § 11450.30.) A party seeking a protective order bears the burden of demonstrating good cause for the order sought. (*Nativi v. Deutsche Bank National Trust Co.* (2014) 223 Cal.App.4th 261, 318.)

The deadlines for submission of evidence in support of the parties' cases-in-chief and rebuttal passed on January 19, 2016, and February 22, 2016, respectively. Because the parties to these proceedings may not submit any additional evidence – absent compelling circumstances – the only proper purpose for the depositions and requests for documents, including the subpoenas directed to CH2M Hill and its employees, are to aide in the cross-examination of witnesses. The cross-examinations of Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall will be limited to the scope of their rebuttal testimony. As a result, any questioning or production of documents beyond the scope of their rebuttal testimony is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.

State Water Contractors and DWR have already produced the exhibits in support of Mr. Hutton's and Mr. Marshall's testimony. The opposing parties have also requested and received documents from DWR on December 7, 2015, related to Mr. Marshall's testimony.

If allowed to proceed, the depositions would have to be scheduled very shortly before the start of the hearing. The requests for documents are also broad enough that significant time and expensive will be required to gather, review, and produce the responsive documents. The burden on all of the parties and non-parties of responding to discovery at this point in the proceedings and on such short deadlines is substantial. The time and cost to conduct discovery will impact the parties' ability to prepare for the hearing, and it is likely that we would be unable to address any new discovery or evidentiary disputes before the hearing begins. There is also a serious risk of prejudicing the parties if we were to re-open the deadline for submission of evidence at this late date. A less burdensome and less costly means of obtaining relevant information is by cross-examination of Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall at the time scheduled for this purpose during the hearing. The parties will have the opportunity to question both witnesses and examine the bases for their testimony.

The opposing parties object that cross-examination is not a sufficient opportunity to explore the underlying assumptions of the model runs on which Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall rely in their testimony. These model runs were not disclosed in these proceedings by State Water Contractors or DWR until the submission of rebuttal evidence. As discussed later in this ruling, we find that the appropriate remedy is to discount the weight of this evidence if we find that these model runs cannot be sufficiently explored and understood through cross-examination. The same is true of the Technical Report prepared by CH2M Hill. If State Water Contractors is unable to lay a proper foundation to demonstrate the reliability of the information contained in the Technical Report, then we will discount the weight of this evidence accordingly, as well as any portion of Mr. Hutton's testimony that relies upon it.

For these reasons, we hereby **vacate** the notices of deposition and requests for production of documents served on Mr. Hutton by Central Delta Water Agency, South Delta Water Agency, and BBID, dated February 23, 2016, and February 24, 2016; the notices of deposition and requests for production of documents served on Mr. Marshall by Central Delta Water Agency and BBID, dated February 23, 2016, and February 24, 2016; and the subpoenas served on Mr. Winslow, Mr. Chilmakuri, and CH2M Hill dated February 24, 2016.

### Motions in Limine

When conducting an evidentiary hearing, the Board is not bound by the technical rules relating to evidence and witnesses. (See Gov. Code § 11513, subd. (c); Cal. Code Regs., tit. 23, § 648.) Any relevant evidence is admissible as long as it is the sort of evidence on which responsible persons are accustomed to rely in the conduct of serious affairs. (Gov. Code § 11513, subd. (c).) Though the Board typically does not require the designation of rebuttal witnesses in advance, the Board does limit the scope of rebuttal; "[r]ebuttal evidence is limited to evidence that is responsive to evidence presented in connection with another party's case-in-chief, and it does not include evidence." (See Hearing Notices dated August 19, 2015, and February 18, 2016.) Rebuttal may not be used to delay submission of evidence that is properly part of a party's case-in-chief.

In distinguishing whether the testimony of Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall is properly characterized as rebuttal evidence, we find instructive Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26 and associated case law. Rule 26 defines rebuttal expert testimony as "evidence [] intended solely to contradict or rebut evidence on the same subject matter identified by another party...." (Fed.R.Civ.P. 26(a)(2)(D)(ii).) Rebuttal expert testimony "permits the litigant to counter new unforeseen facts brought out in the other side's case." (*Blake v. Securitas Sec. Servs., Inc.* (D.D.C. 2013) 292 F.R.D. 15, 17-18 [quoting *Faigin v. Kelly*, (1st Cir. 1999) 184 F.3d 67, 85.].) "Rebuttal expert reports are not the proper place for presenting new arguments. (*R&O Const. Co. v. Rox Pro Intn'l Group, Ltd.* (D.Nev., July 18, 2011) 2011 WL 2923703, \*2.) "If the purpose of expert testimony is to 'contradict an expected and anticipated portion of the other party's case-in-chief, then the witness is not a rebuttal witness ...." (*Amos v. Makita, U.S.A., Inc.* (D.Nev., Jan. 6, 2011.) 2011 WL 43092 at \*2 [quoting *In re Apex Oil Co.* (8th Cir. 1992) 958 F.3d 243, 245.].) "The plaintiff who knows that the defendant means to contest an issue that is germane to the prima facie case (as distinct from an affirmative defense) must put in his evidence on the issue as part of his case in chief." (*Braun v. Lorillard, Inc.* (7th Cir. 1996) 84 F.3d 230, 237.)

The testimony by Mr. Hutton that relies on model runs described in the Technical Report is both "true rebuttal" and "new theory." (*Adams v. United States* (D. Idaho, April 9, 2009) 2009 WL 982034, \*3 [citing Wright and Gold, *Federal Practice & Procedure*, § 6164 at p. 383 (1993).].) Mr. Hutton's testimony raises arguments to challenge the conclusion by Ms. Susan Paulsen that 1931 presented similar hydrologic conditions in the Delta as did conditions in 2015. These arguments are rebuttal arguments. They are based in part, however, on model runs conducted in a study undertaken by CH2M Hill and memorialized in the Technical Report, of salinity conditions in south Delta channels under a "without project" scenario, using hydrology from January 1, 2012 to August 31, 2015. The Technical Report includes model runs not previously disclosed in these proceedings by State Water Contractors. The opposing parties object that Mr. Hutton's modeling is not in the public domain and includes modeling parameter modifications that are unavailable for review.

Part X of Mr. Marshall's testimony is also based on DSM2 model runs, which show the progression of salinity intrusion under various conditions. The opposing parties raise the same objection that the testimony describes model run results that are not in the public domain or otherwise available for review. BBID and South Delta Water Agency assert that "[t]he modeling and data analyses relied on by both [Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall] are simply too complex to be dealt with in such a short period of time, particularly given the other tasks to be completed between now and the hearing." (Motion in Limine by BBID and South Delta Water Agency.)

The DSM2 model is in the public domain. Ms. Paulsen and Mr. Burke, BBID and WSID's experts, used the DSM2 model to develop their own expert testimony. According to Ms. Paulsen, "modeling tools such as the DSM2 have been available and in widespread use for decades...." (BBID-384, Report of Ms. Susan Paulsen, p. 73.) Ms. Paulsen helpfully explains the process for using the DSM2 model, as follows:

"DSM2 users must specify a series of input parameters to operate the model, including inflows from the Sacramento River, San Joaquin River, Cosumnes River, Mokelumne River, and Calaveras River; the stage at Martinez, DICU flows and electrical conductivity; conductivity at Martinez and Freeport; and conductivity of the east-side streams and the San Joaquin River. Diversions and exports must also be specified in the model. Model inputs can be taken either from measured data (e.g., stage at Martinez, river inflows, salinity at model boundaries, measured diversions, and exports) or from synthetic data sets (e.g., data from Dayflow, a computer program maintained by DWR that uses daily river inflows, water exports, rainfall, and agricultural depletions to estimate daily average Delta outflow)."

(BBID-384, Report of Ms. Susan Paulsen, p. 75.)

The Technical Report appears to include enough information about the inputs used to create the specific model runs that the underlying assumptions can be understood and, if appropriate, challenged by the opposing parties. We also recognize that the rebuttal disclosure date is not the first time that most of the parties have seen the Technical Report. In fact, the Technical Report was submitted by BBID as an exhibit with its case-in-chief. BBID submitted a copy of a complaint letter sent by State Water Contractors to the Board in June 2015, to which the Technical Report was attached. BBID and the other parties were aware of, or should have been aware of, the Technical Report since at least the deadline for submittal of case-in-chief evidence. State Water Contractors' attorney also testifies that the Technical Report was sent to the attorneys for BBID, South Delta Water Agency, and Central Delta Water Agency in June 2015, and has been publicly available on the Board's website.

It appears to us that the parties have the ability to analyze and understand the model runs described in the Technical Report and the parties will be able to conduct a thorough examination of the bases for Mr. Hutton's testimony through his cross-examination. To the extent that certain information is not available, or could not be understood and analyzed by the parties in preparation for Mr. Hutton's cross-examination, we will take that into account when assessing the relative weight and reliability of Mr. Hutton's testimony.

Based on our understanding of DSM2 parameters, it also appears that the parties have the information necessary to re-create and understand the model runs included by Mr. Marshall in Part X of his report, even though his description of those model runs is brief. To the extent that certain information is not available, or could not be understood and analyzed by the parties in preparation for Mr. Marshall's cross-examination, we will take that into account when assessing the relative weight and reliability of Mr. Marshall's testimony.

The following discussion addresses specific portions of Mr. Hutton and Mr. Marshall's testimony to which the opposing parties objected:

1. Mr. Hutton's Testimony, Paragraph 17, Paragraphs 20 and 21.

Opposing parties object that Paragraphs 17, 20, and 21 of Mr. Hutton's testimony presents new opinions on Delta salinity based on his modelling work. We find that his testimony is appropriately submitted in rebuttal to challenge the claim by Ms. Paulsen that 1931 presented similar hydrologic conditions in the Delta as did conditions in 2015, and that water of suitable quality for irrigation would have been available for diversion absent Project operations.

# 2. Mr. Hutton's Testimony, Paragraphs 18 and 19.

Opposing parties object that Paragraphs 18 and 19 of Mr. Hutton's testimony includes new nonexpert testimony on DWR's attempts to satisfy Bay-Delta Water Quality Control Plan obligations in 2015. Paragraph 18 of Mr. Hutton's testimony addresses conditions that may have affected the quality of water available to BBID and WSID in 2015 at their points of diversion, rebutting BBID and WSID's claims that water of suitable quality would have been available absent operation of the Projects. This testimony is rebuttal testimony. Paragraph 19 appears to describe injury caused by the allegedly unauthorized diversions. This testimony should have been submitted as part of State Water Contractor's case-in-chief. The issue of injury was identified as a key issue in these proceedings, and is not a matter that can be deferred until rebuttal. To the extent the testimony relates solely to injury caused by the allegedly unauthorized diversions, it is excluded.

# 3. Mr. Hutton's Testimony, Paragraphs 26 through 33.

Opposing parties object that Paragraphs 26 through 33 of Mr. Hutton's testimony include new opinion testimony on Delta salinity, crop damage, costs of salinity damage, and water quality. Paragraphs 26 through 30 of Mr. Hutton's testimony address the quality of water in the Delta for irrigation prior to the development of the Projects. This testimony appears to rebut evidence and testimony presented by the opposing parties that water would have been available and of a suitable quality for irrigation absent Project operations. Therefore, we find that it is timely submitted rebuttal evidence.

Paragraphs 30 through 33 of Mr. Hutton's testimony merely summarize his prior testimony. To the extent the testimony relates solely to injury caused by the allegedly unauthorized diversions, it is excluded.

# 4. Mr. Marshall's Testimony, Parts I through VI.

Opposing parties object that Parts I through VI of Mr. Marshall's testimony improperly includes new testimony summarizing State Water Project and Central Valley Project operations, Delta water quality standards, and BBID historical diversions. Any portion of this testimony that DWR does not demonstrate is in response to another party's previously submitted evidence may be excluded or stricken from the record as improper rebuttal evidence. We note, however, that some of this testimony summarizes information of which we may take administrative notice, such as the holding of D-1641.

To the extent that Mr. Marshall's testimony addresses the injury caused by the allegedly unauthorized diversions, the testimony should have been submitted as part of DWR's case-inchief. The issue of injury was identified as a key issue in these proceedings, and is not a matter that can be deferred until rebuttal. We will exclude testimony relating solely to injury caused by the allegedly unauthorized diversions.

### 5. Mr. Marshall's Testimony, Part VII.

Opposing parties object that Part VII of Mr. Marshall's testimony only tangentially addresses the testimony of Ms. Paulsen and Mr. Burke, and relies on hearsay memoranda. This portion of Mr. Marshall's testimony purports to address the acceptability of certain salinity levels for irrigation, rebutting testimony by Ms. Paulsen that "water was of suitable quality for use." (BBID-384, Report of Ms. Susan Paulsen, pp. 8 & 62.) Therefore, it is proper rebuttal testimony.

In our administrative proceedings, "[h]earsay evidence may be used for the purpose of supplementing or explaining other evidence but over timely objection shall not be sufficient in itself to support a finding unless it would be admissible over objection in civil actions." (Gov. Code, § 11513, subd. (d).) The rules of evidence also allow an expert to testify based on otherwise inadmissible evidence if the evidence is "of a type that reasonably may be relied upon by an expert in forming an opinion upon the subject to which his testimony relates." (Evid. Code, § 801.) We will take into account when weighing Mr. Marshall's testimony whether DWR has demonstrated that these reports and analyses are of the type reasonably relied upon by experts in the field.

#### 6. Mr. Marshall's Testimony, Part X.

Opposing parties object that Part X of Mr. Marshall's testimony is new expert testimony that should have been included in DWR's case-in-chief. Mr. Marshall's testimony in Part X consists of plots of DSM2 model runs showing the progression of salinity intrusion under various conditions. In addition to assessing the reliability of Mr. Marshall's testimony based on the ability of the opposing parties to adequately elicit the underlying assumptions and inputs of the model runs through cross-examination, any portion of Mr. Marshall's testimony that does not respond to another party's previously submitted evidence will be excluded or stricken from the record.

Sincerely,

Frances Spiny Weber

Frances Spivy-Weber, Vice-Chair WSID Hearing Officer

Enclosures: Revised Service Lists

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Tam M. Doduc, Board Member BBID Hearing Officer

# SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS THE WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT CEASE AND DESIST ORDER HEARING (October 8, 2015, Revised 12/18/15)

Parties

THE FOLLOWING <b>MUST BE SERVED</b> WITH WRITTEN TESTIMONY, EXHIBITS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS. (All have AGREED TO ACCEPT electronic service, pursuant to the rules specified in the hearing notice.)	
DIVISION OF WATER RIGHTS Prosecution Team Andrew Tauriainen, Attorney III SWRCB Office of Enforcement 1001 I Street, 16th Floor Sacramento, CA 95814 Andrew.Tauriainen@waterboards.ca.gov	THE WEST SIDE IRRIGATION DISTRICT Jeanne M. Zolezzi Karna Harrigfeld Janelle Krattiger Herum\Crabtree\Suntag 5757 Pacific Ave., Suite 222 Stockton, CA 95207 jzolezzi@herumcrabtree.com kharrigfeld@herumcrabtree.com jkrattiger@herumcrabtree.com
STATE WATER CONTRACTORS Stephanie Morris 1121 L Street, Suite 1050 Sacramento, CA 95814 <u>smorris@swc.org</u>	WESTLANDS WATER DISTRICT Daniel O'Hanlon Rebecca Akroyd Kronick Moskovitz Tiedemann & Girard 400 Capitol Mall, 27th Floor Sacramento, CA 95814 dohanlon@kmtg.com rakroyd@kmtg.com Philip Williams of Westlands Water District pwilliams@westlandswater.org
SOUTH DELTA WATER AGENCY John Herrick, Esq. Dean Ruiz 4255 Pacific Ave., Suite 2 Stockton, CA 95207 jherrlaw@aol.com dean@hprlaw.net	CENTRAL DELTA WATER AGENCY Jennifer Spaletta Spaletta Law PC PO Box 2660 Lodi, CA 95241 jennifer@spalettalaw.com Dante Nomellini and Dante Nomellini, Jr. Nomellini, Grilli & McDaniel ngmplcs@pacbell.net dantejr@pacbell.net

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO Jonathan Knapp Office of the City Attorney 1390 Market Street, Suite 418 San Francisco, CA 94102 jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org	SAN JOAQUIN TRIBUTARIES AUTHORITY Valerie Kincaid O'Laughlin & Paris LLP 2617 K Street, Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95814 vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com towater@olaughlinparis.com (revised 12/18/15)
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF WATER	BYRON BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT
RESOURCES	Daniel Kelly
Robin McGinnis, Attorney	Somach Simmons & Dunn
PO Box 942836	500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000,
Sacramento, CA 94236-0001	Sacramento, CA 95814
robin.mcginnis@water.ca.gov	dkelly@somachlaw.com

# SERVICE LIST OF PARTICIPANTS BYRON-BETHANY IRRIGATION DISTRICT ADMINISTRATIVE CIVIL LIABILITY HEARING

# (09/02/15; Revised: 09/10/15; Revised 10/06/15; Revised 10/22/15, 12/18/15)

### PARTIES

THE FOLLOWING **MUST BE SERVED** WITH WRITTEN TESTIMONY, EXHIBITS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS. (All have AGREED TO ACCEPT electronic service, pursuant to the rules specified in the hearing notice.)

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Division of Water Rights Prosecution Team Andrew Tauriainen, Attorney III SWRCB Office of Enforcement 1001 I Street, 16th Floor Sacramento, CA 95814 andrew.tauriainen@waterboards.ca.gov	Byron Bethany Irrigation District Daniel Kelly Somach Simmons & Dunn 500 Capitol Mall, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95814 <u>dkelly@somachlaw.com</u>
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Patterson Irrigation District Banta-Carbona Irrigation District The West Side Irrigation District Jeanne M. Zolezzi Herum\Crabtree\Suntag 5757 Pacific Ave., Suite 222 Stockton, CA 95207 jzolezzi@herumcrabtree.com	City and County of San Francisco Jonathan Knapp Office of the City Attorney 1390 Market Street, Suite 418 San Francisco, CA 94102 jonathan.knapp@sfgov.org Robert E. Donlan Ellison, Schneider & Harris L.L.P. 2600 Capitol Avenue, Suite 400 Sacramento, CA 95816 (916) 447-2166 red@eslawfirm.com
Central Delta Water Agency Jennifer Spaletta Spaletta Law PC PO Box 2660 Lodi, CA 95241 jennifer@spalettalaw.com Dante Nomellini and Dante Nomellini, Jr. Nomellini, Grilli & McDaniel ngmplcs@pacbell.net dantejr@pacbell.net	California Department of Water Resources Robin McGinnis, Attorney PO Box 942836 Sacramento, CA 94236-0001 robin.mcginnis@water.ca.gov
Richard Morat 2821 Berkshire Way Sacramento, CA 95864 <u>rjmorat@gmail.com</u>	San Joaquin Tributaries Authority Valerie Kincaid O'Laughlin & Paris LLP 2617 K Street, Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95814 <u>vkincaid@olaughlinparis.com</u> <u>towater@olaughlinparis.com</u> <u>lwood@olaughlinparis.com</u> (revised 12/18/15)
South Delta Water Agency John Herrick, Esq. 4255 Pacific Ave., Suite 2 Stockton, CA 95207 jherrlaw@aol.com Dean Ruiz, Esq. Harris, Perisho & Ruiz, Attorneys at Law 3439 Brookside Road, Suite 210 Stockton, CA 95219 dean@hprlaw.net	State Water Contractors Stefani Morris, Attorney 1121 L Street, Suite 1050 Sacramento, CA 95814 smorris@swc.org

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