

Pyrethroids and Water Quality

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**Environmental Monitoring
CDPR**

Pyrethroids and Water Quality

I. Overview: use, properties, aquatic toxicity

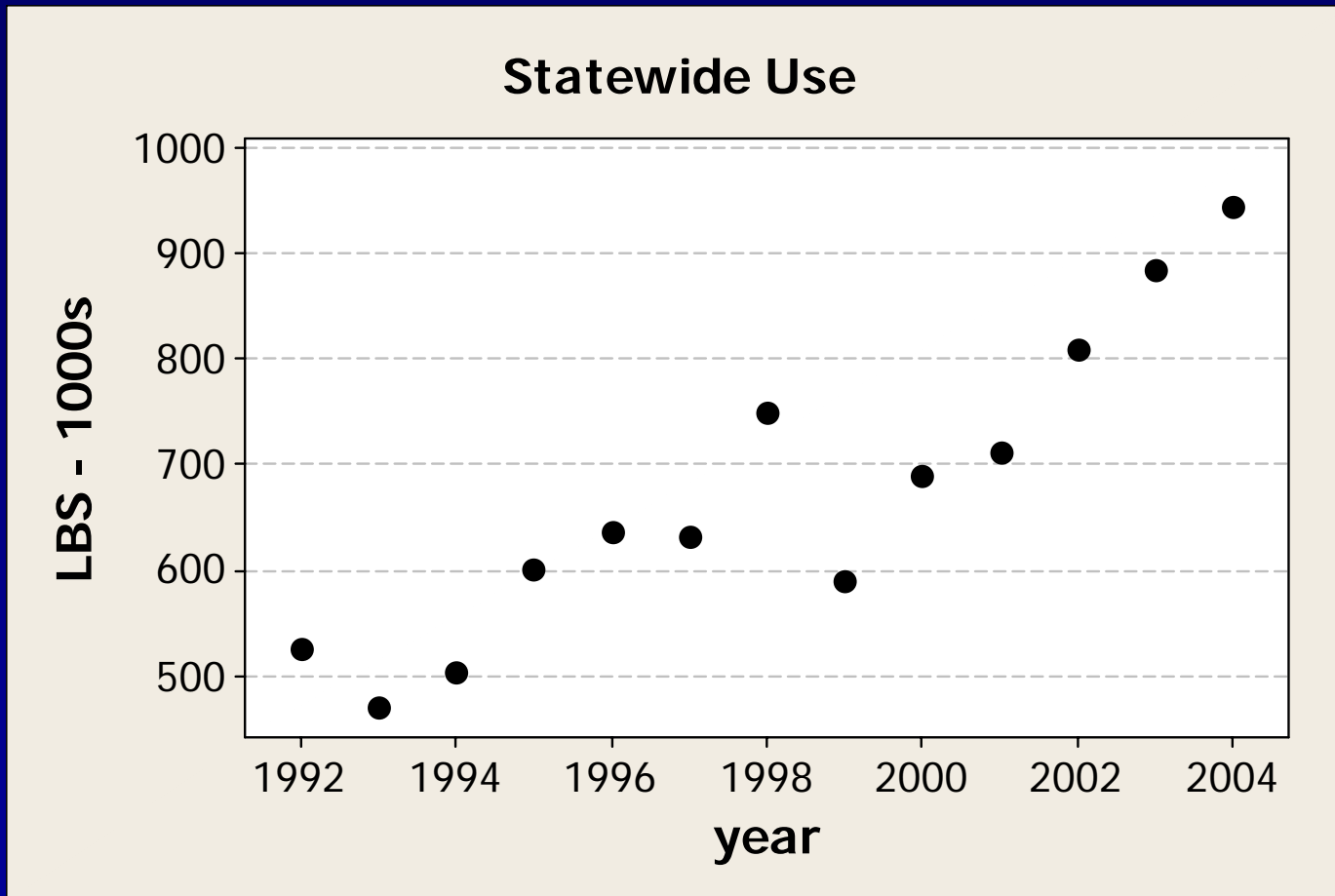
II. Recent pyrethroid monitoring

III. What is reevaluation?

IV. Synthetic pyrethroids reevaluation

V. DPR activities

PUR Synthetic Pyrethroid Use - Σ 26 AIs

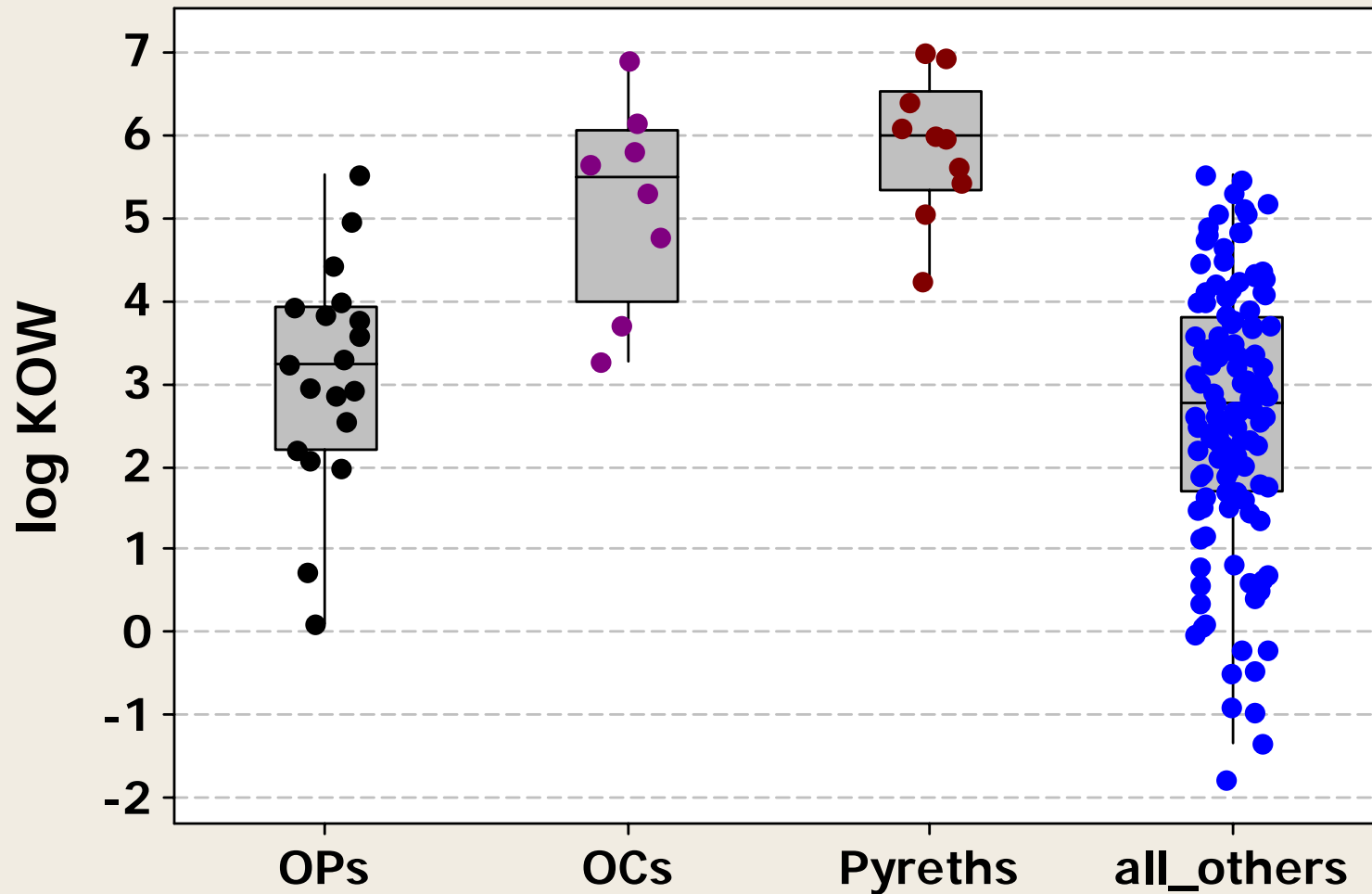


2004 TOP 7
permethrin
cypermethrin
bifenthrin
cyfluthrin
fenpropathrin
 λ -cyhalothrin
esfenvalerate

**all > 30000 lbs
in 2004**

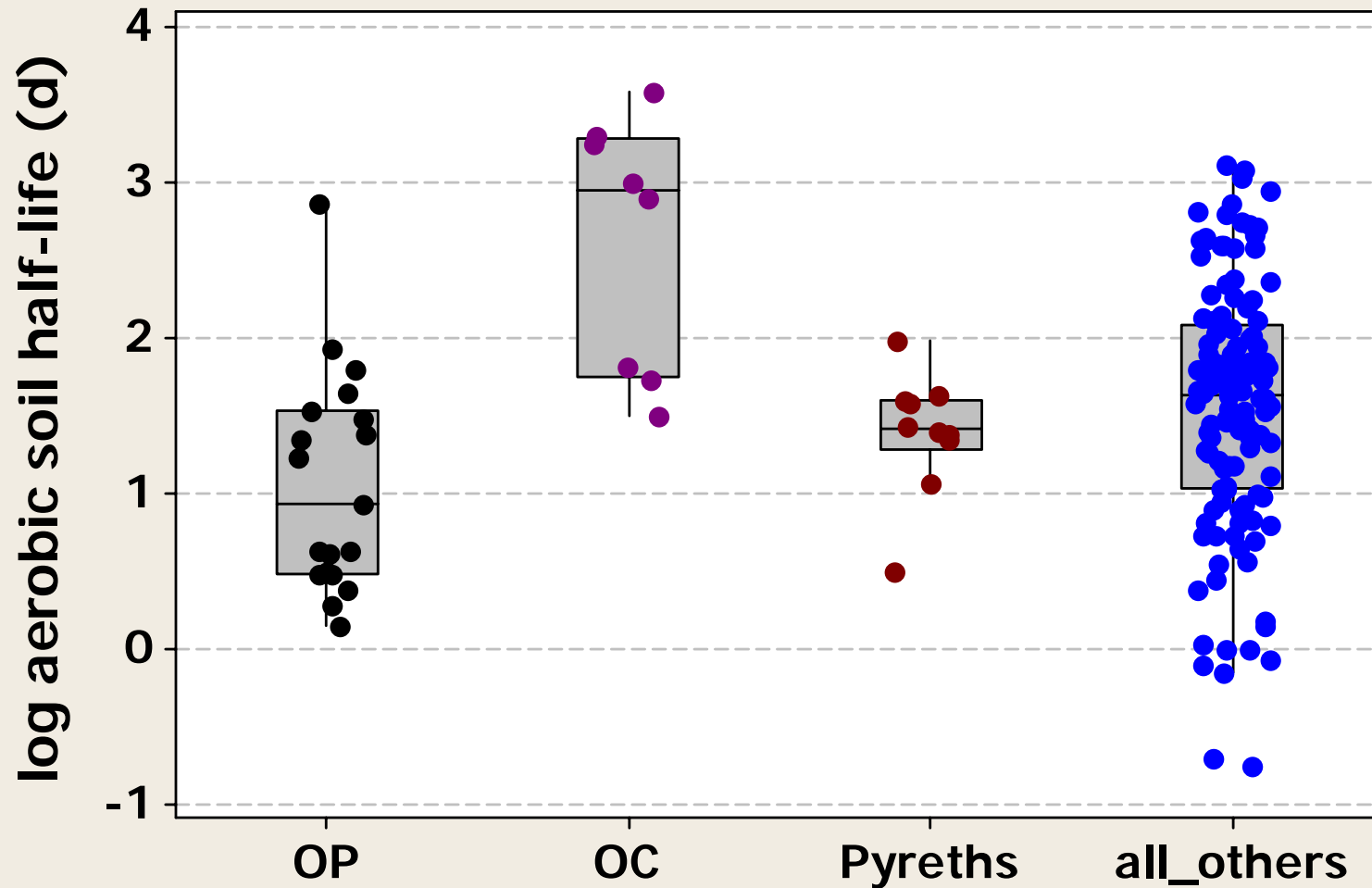
Pyrethroid Properties

hydrophobicity



Pyrethroid Properties

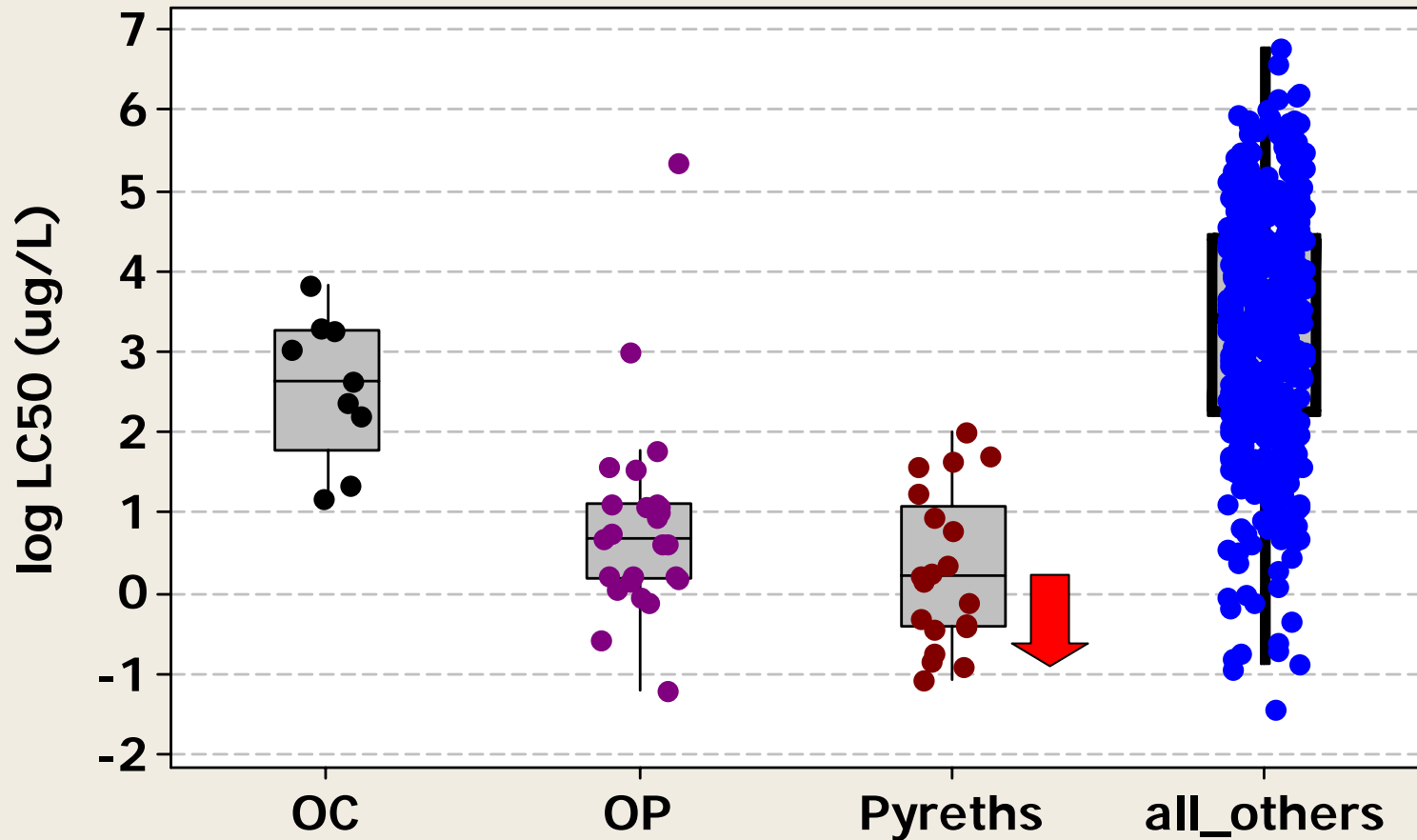
soil persistence



Pyrethroid Properties

relative acute aquatic toxicity

Daphnia magna LC50



Pyrethroid Use and Properties: Summary

- Use steadily increasing - 2004 total use ~ twice 1992 total use
- Highly hydrophobic - associated with suspended and bed sediments at equilibrium
- Only moderately persistent - based on aerobic soil half-life data
- High aquatic toxicity - based on *laboratory aqueous* acute toxicity data
- **bioavailability effects** -

Recent Pyrethroid Monitoring

- Pyrethroids detected in sediment, both urban/ag sites

(Weston et al. 2004, 2005; DPR monitoring)

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- Urban detections included bifenthrin, cyfluthrin, cypermethrin, deltamethrin, λ - cyhalothrin
- Ag detections included bifenthrin, esfenvalerate, λ - cyhalothrin, permethrin, resmethrin, fenpropathrin

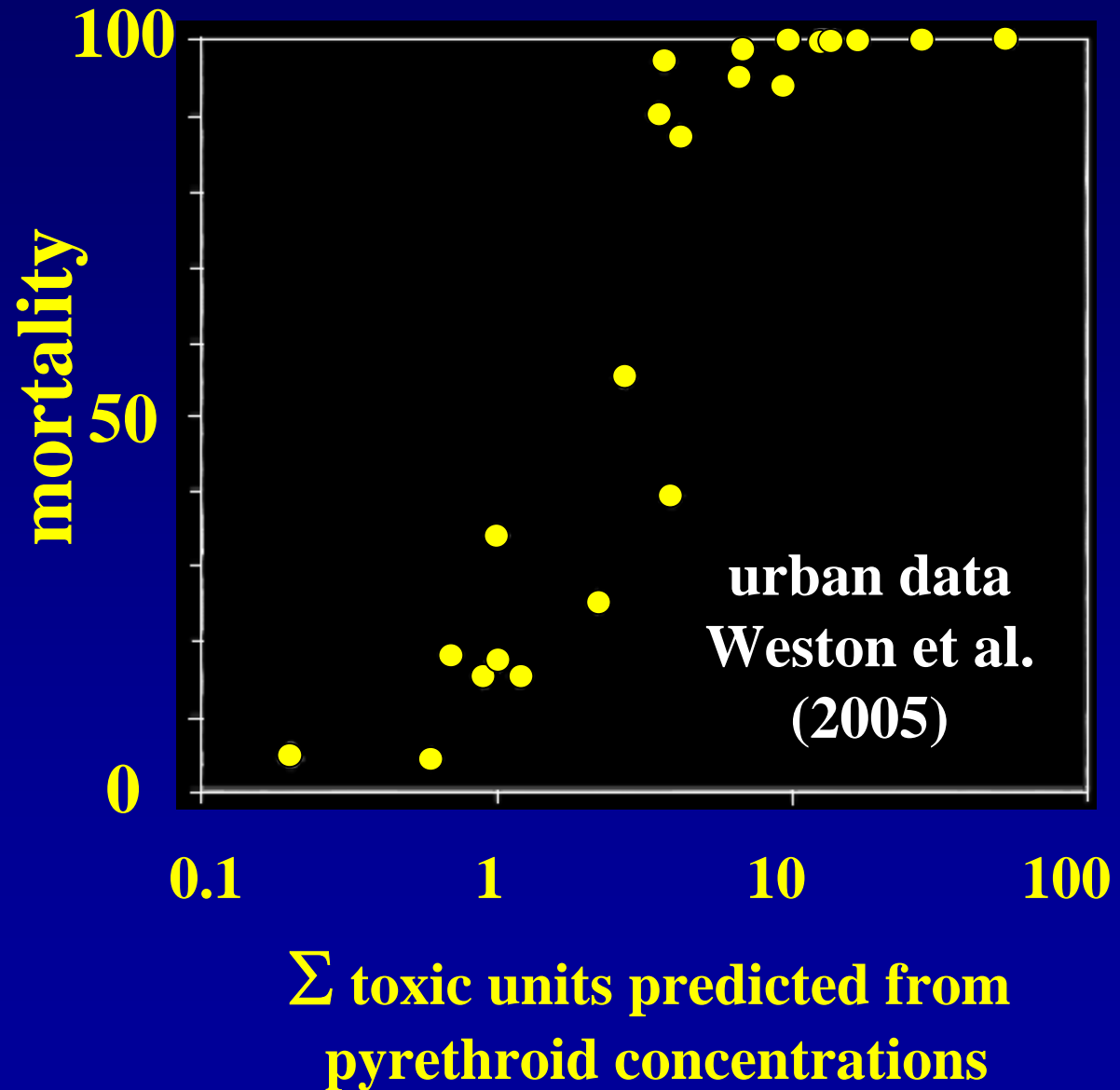
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- Acute toxicity to native sediment-dwelling amphipod *Hyalella azteca* in bioassays, correlated with pyrethroid concentrations

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- Acute toxicity correlated with pyrethroid concentrations
- Other potential sediment toxicants (OCs, chlorpyrifos) generally far below concentrations sufficient to cause toxicity

Example: *H. azteca* mortality vs. pyrethroid concentrations (TUs)



Reevaluation

- DPR plans to put synthetic pyrethroid products into reevaluation

What is Reevaluation?

- DPR plans to put synthetic pyrethroid products into reevaluation
- Mechanism for obtaining additional *post-registration* data for *products* from pesticide registrants, e.g.....

spatial and temporal extent of off-site residues

sources - types of uses

mitigation practices

toxicity data

other

What is Reevaluation?

- DPR plans to put synthetic pyrethroid products into reevaluation
 - DPR's mechanism for obtaining additional *post-registration* data
 - Occurs when “a pesticide may have caused, or is likely to cause, a significant adverse impact”, e.g.
 - * public or worker health hazard
 - * residue over-tolerance
 - * undesirable phytotoxicity
 - * environmental contamination
 - * fish or wildlife hazard
 - * or numerous other impacts
- (CCR 6220 et seq.)

What is Reevaluation?

- DPR plans to put synthetic pyrethroid products into reevaluation
- DPR's mechanism for obtaining additional *post-registration* data
- Occurs when a potential significant adverse impact
- Various possible outcomes:
 - * no action
 - * restricted material
 - * label amendments
 - * cancellation

Synthetic Pyrethroid Reevaluation

- May potentially include products with following AIs:

ALLETHRIN	FENPROPATHRIN
S-BIOALLETHRIN	FENVALERATE
D-TRANS ALLETHRIN	FLUCYTHRINATE
ESBIOTHRIN	IMIPROTHRIN
D-ALLETHRIN	LAMBDA CYHALOTHRIN
BIFENTHRIN	PERMETHRIN
CYFLUTHRIN	PHENOTHRIN
BETA-CYFLUTHRIN	PRALLETHRIN
CYPERMETHRIN	RESMETHRIN
(S)-CYPERMETHRIN	TAU-FLUVALINATE
DELTAMETHRIN	TETRAMETHRIN
ESFENVALERATE	TRALOMETHRIN
ETOFENPROX	

Final product list not yet determined - will probably exclude various pressurized and impregnated formulations

Synthetic Pyrethroid Reevaluation

- numerous products - not finalized
- Possible data requirements:
 - physical-chemical properties - soil/aquatic half-lives, KOC,...
 - sediment toxicity data - *H. azteca*, *C. tentans*
 - monitoring data - source ID ag/urban;
spatial/temporal extent?
 - mitigation measure studies/effectiveness

Final data requirements not yet determined

Synthetic Pyrethroid Reevaluation

- numerous products - not finalized
- data requirements - not finalized
- Extended process: ~ years
 - > 125 registrants, > 700 products

other reevaluations in progress:

 diazinon dormant spray, chlorpyrifos,

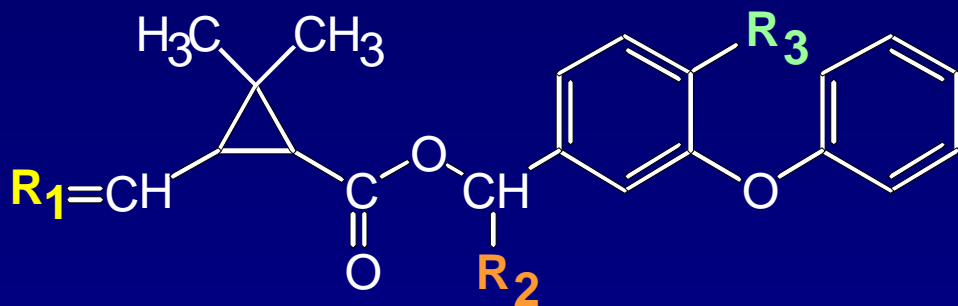
 VOC TGA data, VOC product reformulation

 ==> already ~ 1000 products in reevaluation

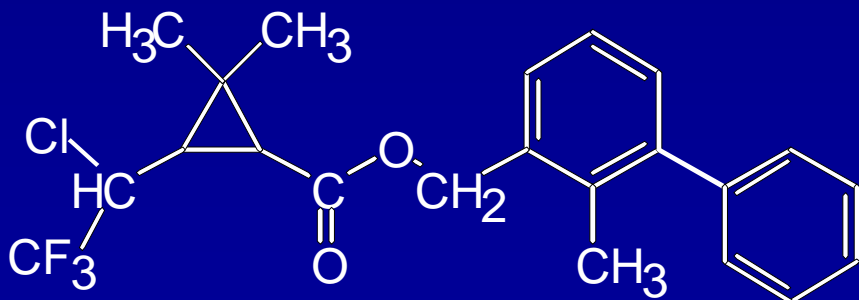
Synthetic Pyrethroid Reevaluation

- numerous products - not finalized
- data requirements - not finalized
- extended process: ~ years
- DPR research:
 - monitoring
 - sediment bioavailability research/measurement techniques
(Jay Gan, UCR)
 - analytical method development (USGS, CDFA)

Questions?



R_1	R_2	R_3	
CCl_2	CN	F	cyfluthrin
CCl_2	CN	H	cypermethrin
$CClCF_3$	CN	H	cyhalothrin
CCl_2	H	H	permethrin



bifenthrin



fenvalerate