

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

Sacramento River

Temperature Management

SWRCB Workshop



U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Reclamation

March 18, 2016

Presentation Overview

- Improved Processes, Metrics and System Understandings
- Plan to Develop and Carryout 2016 Temperature Plan
- Outlook for 2016 Sacramento River Temperature Management

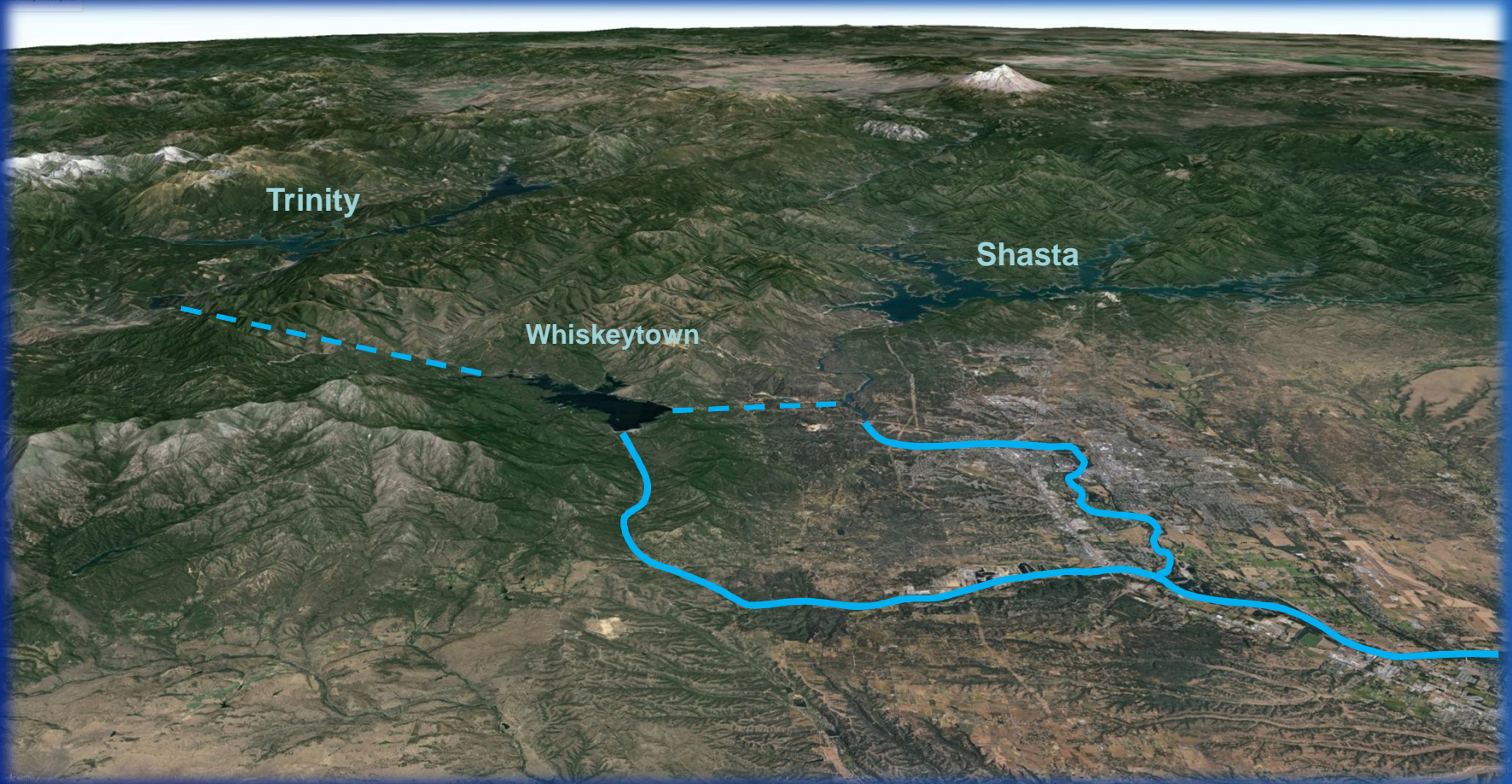
RECLAMATION

Improved Processes

- Model Adjustments
- Added Tools and Data Collection
- Improved Communications

RECLAMATION

Northern CVP Reservoirs

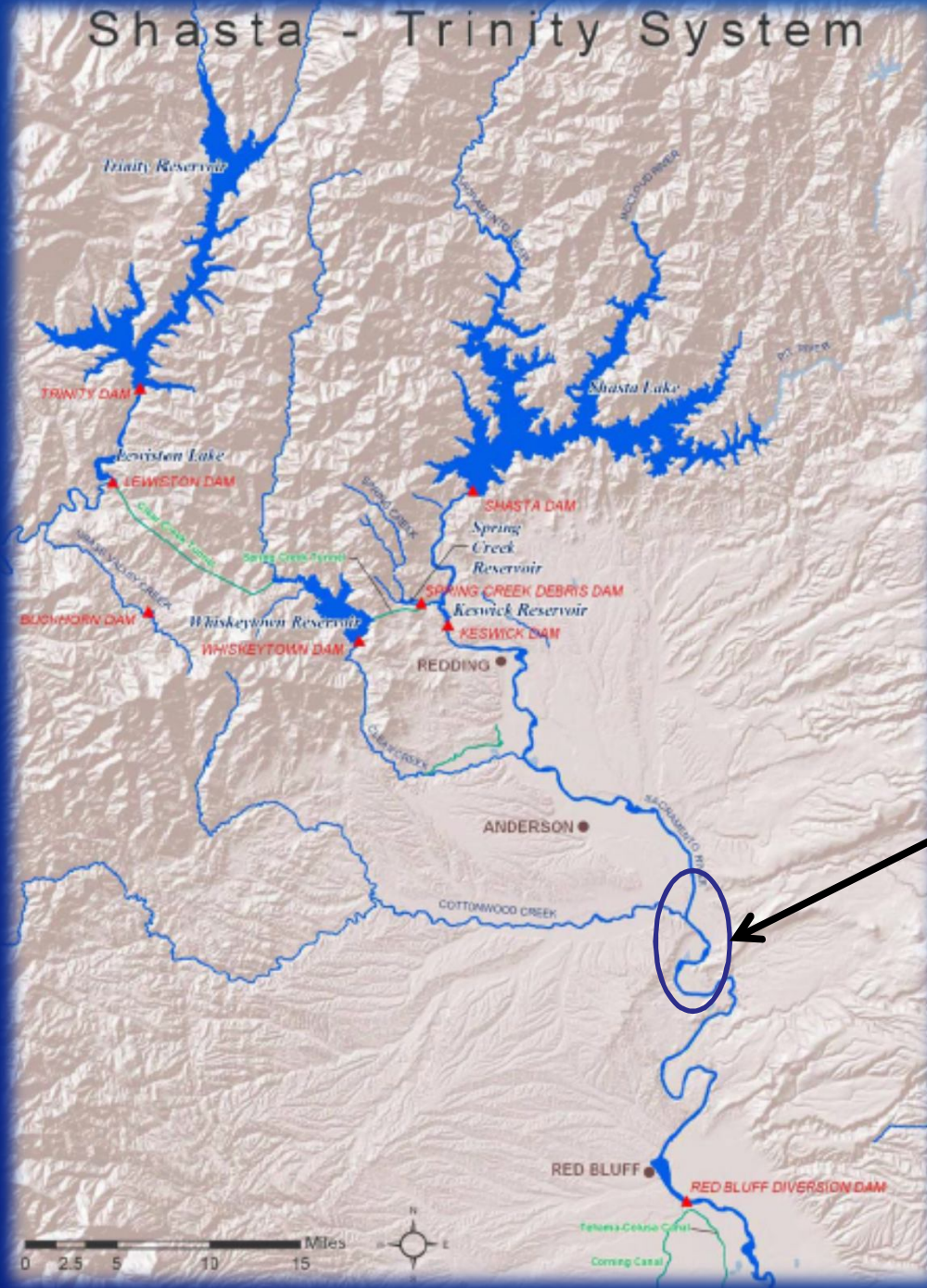


RECLAMATION

Shasta - Trinity System

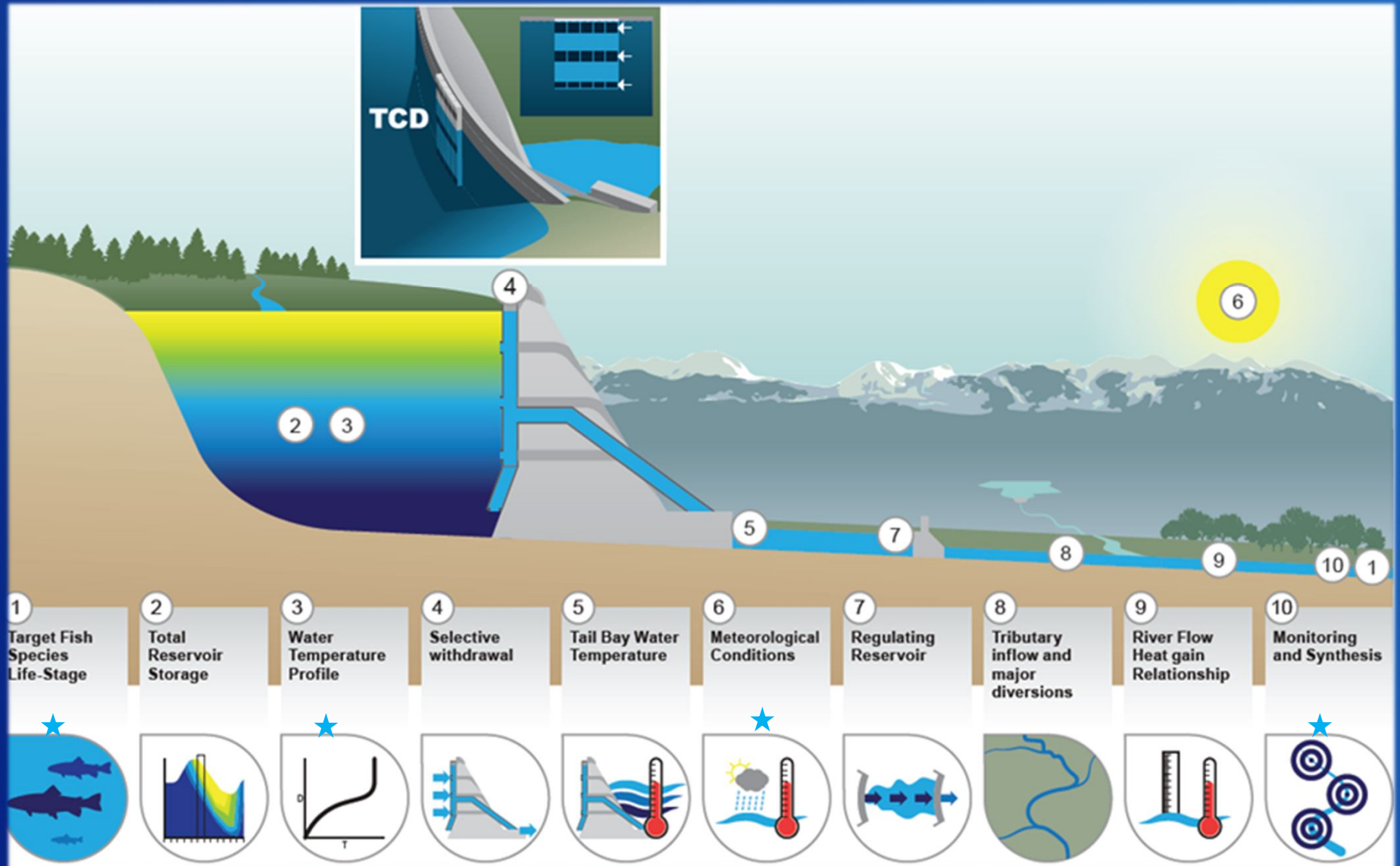
Northern CVP Reservoirs

Balls Ferry and
Jellys Ferry



RECLAMATION

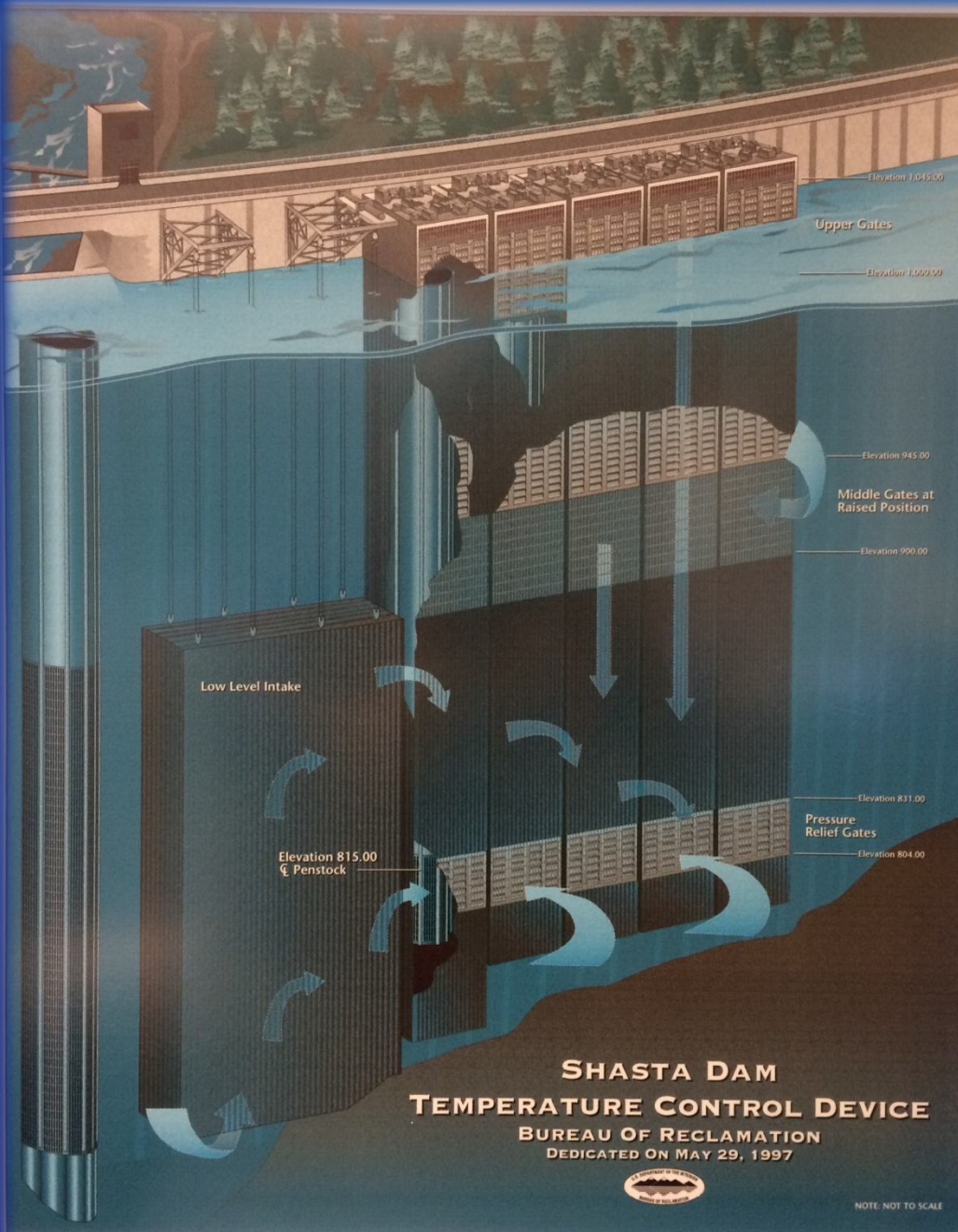
Elements of Temperature Management



RECLAMATION



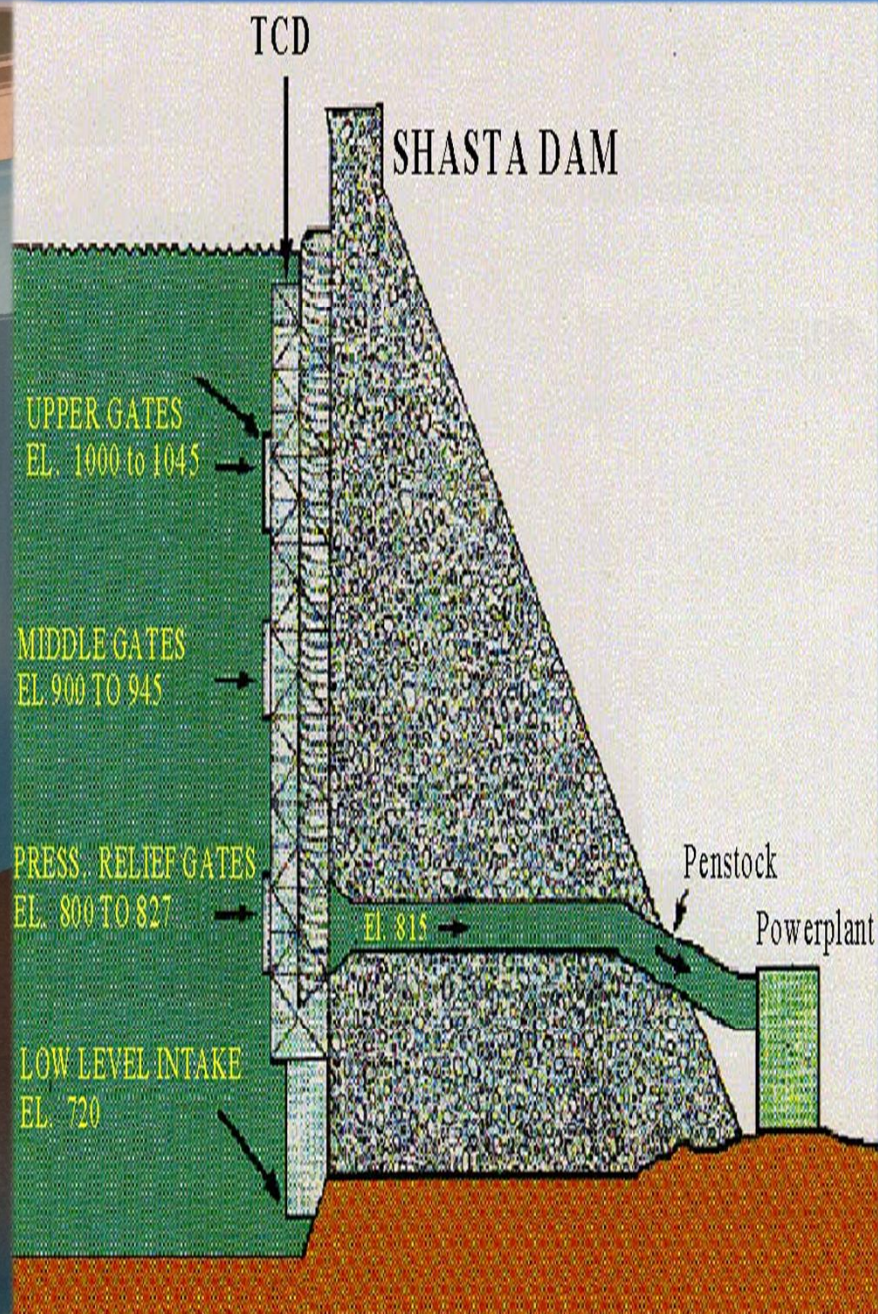
RECLAMATION



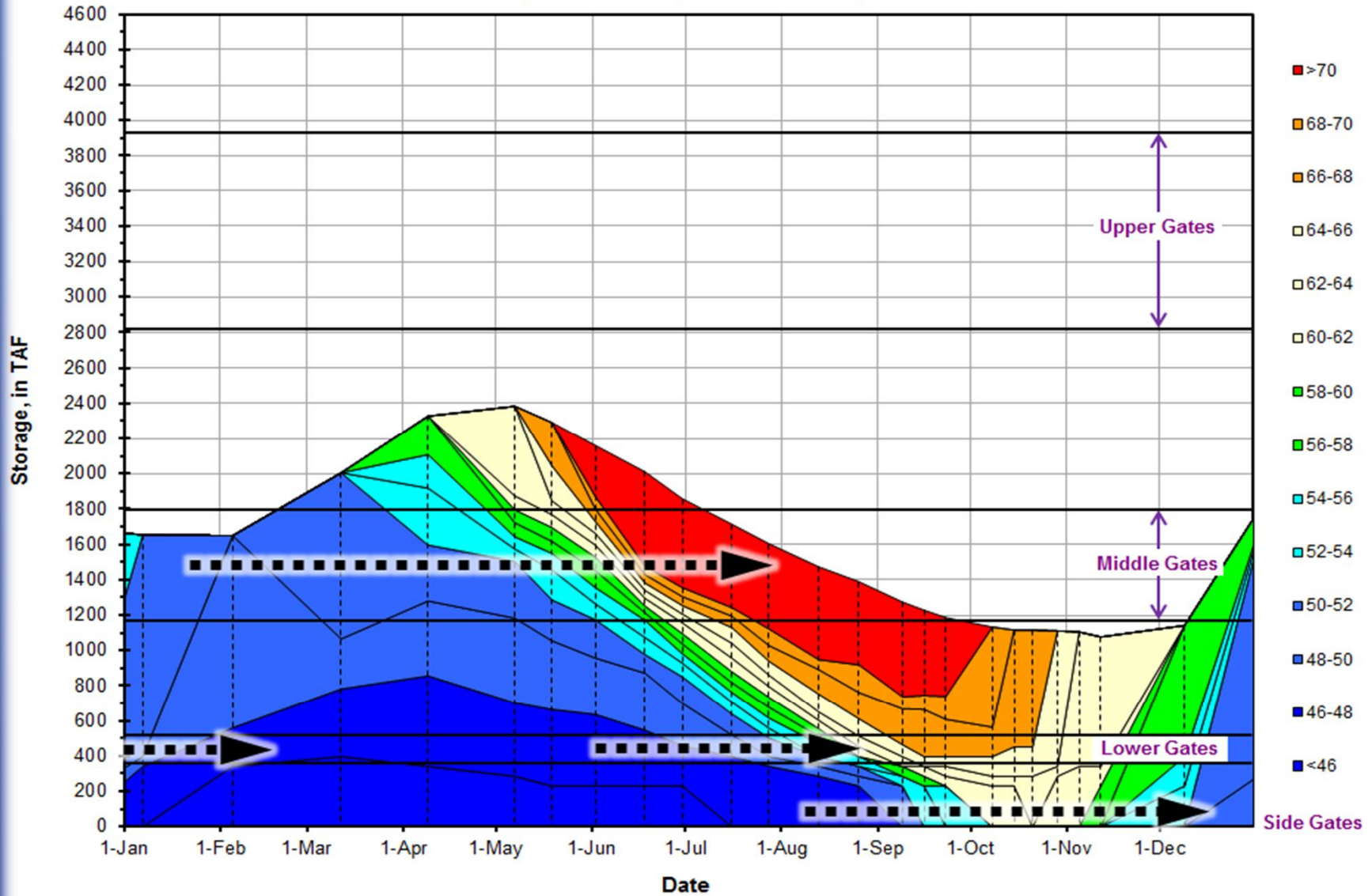
SHASTA DAM
TEMPERATURE CONTROL DEVICE
 BUREAU OF RECLAMATION
 DEDICATED ON MAY 29, 1997



NOTE: NOT TO SCALE

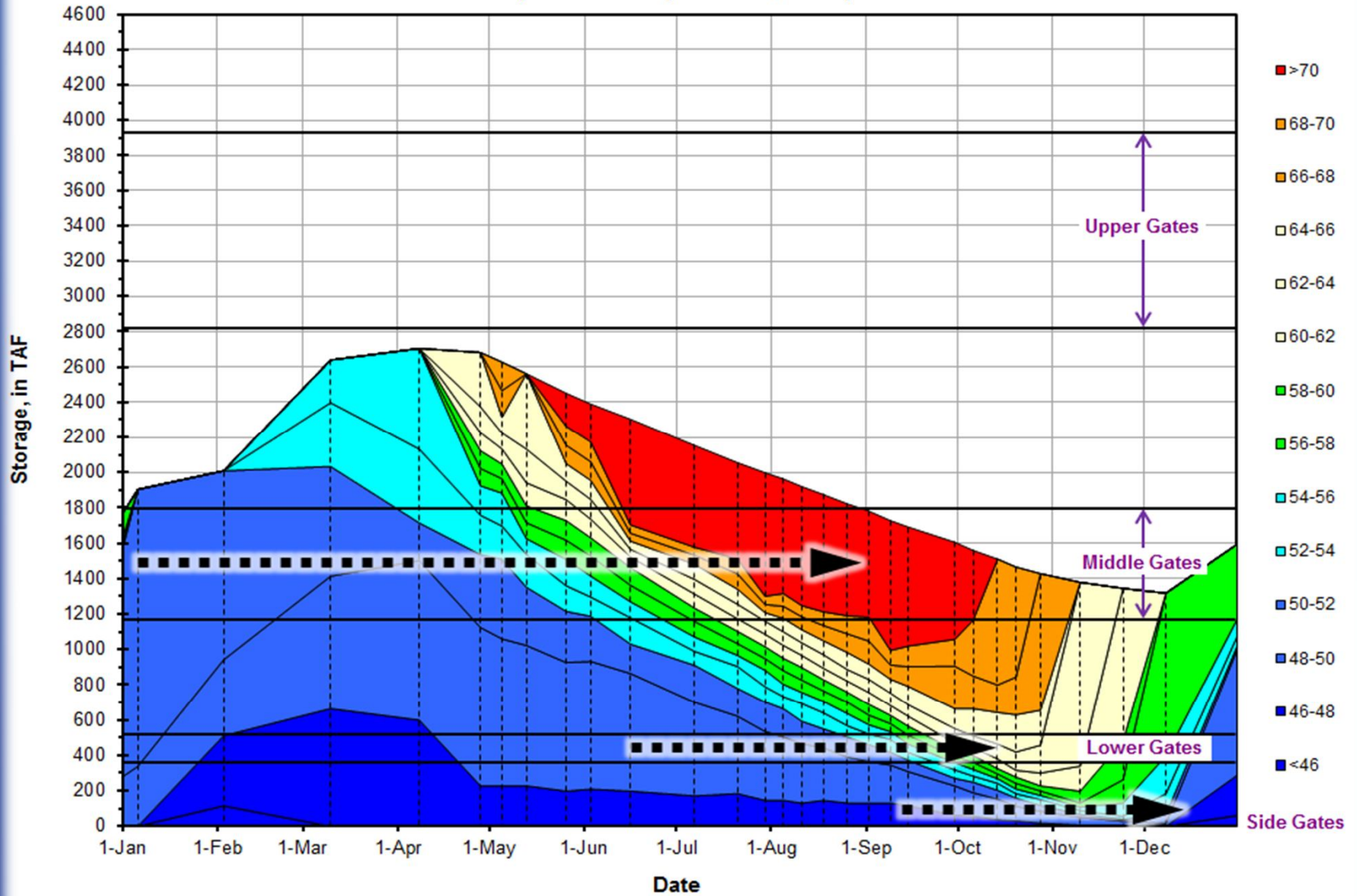


Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 2014 (Water Temperature, in °F)



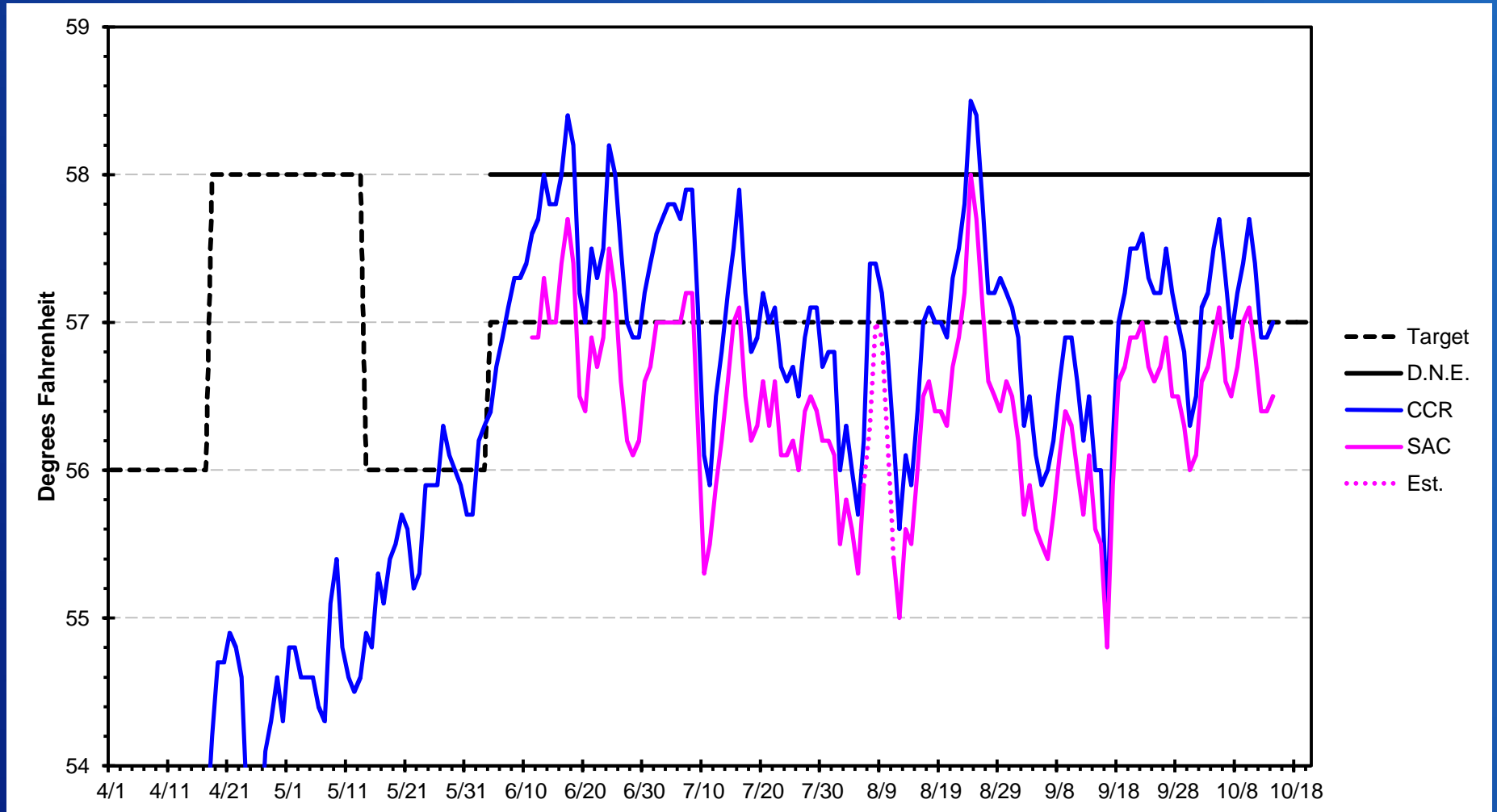
RECLAMATION

Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 2015 (Water Temperature, in °F)



RECLAMATION

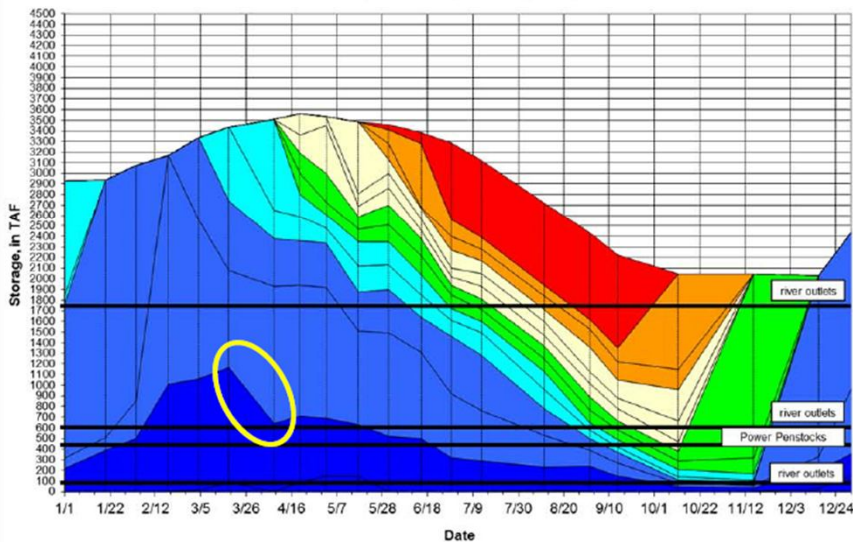
SAC and CCR Temperature



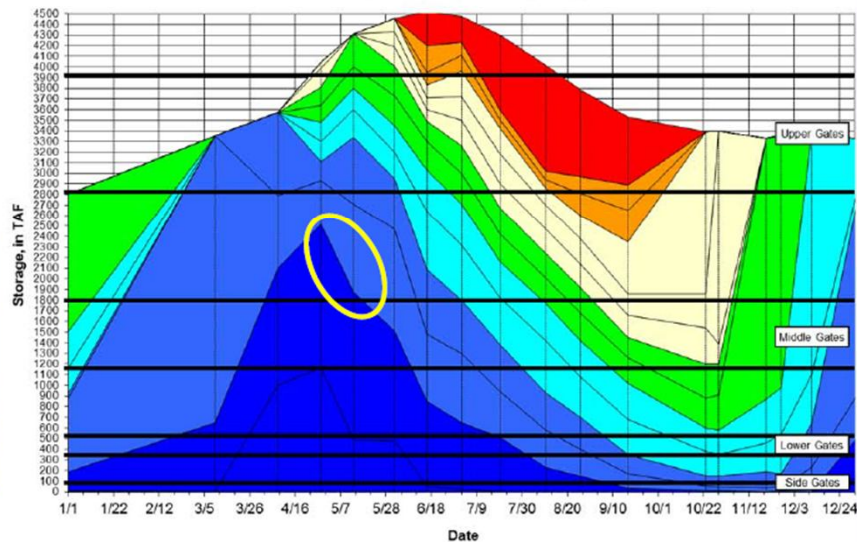
RECLAMATION

Uncertainties -- Initial Shasta Reservoir Temperature

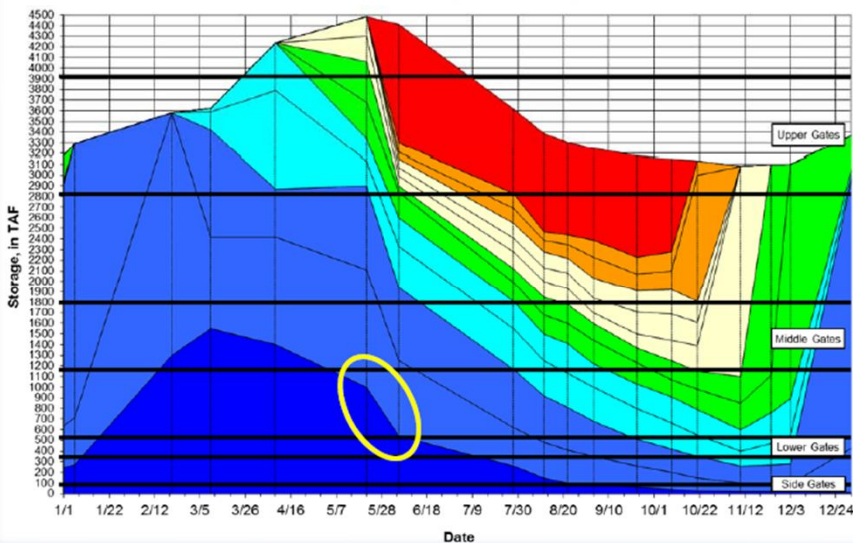
Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 1994
(Water Temperature, in ° F)



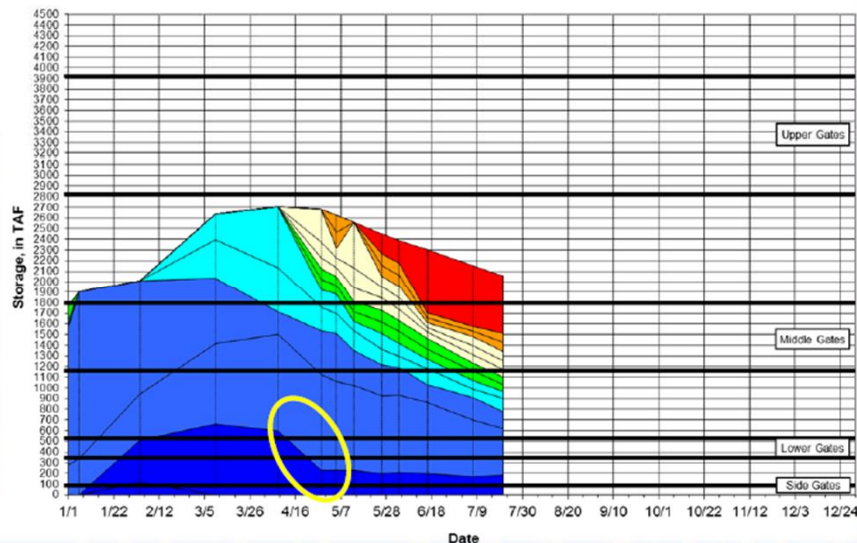
Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 1998
(Water Temperature, in ° F)



Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 2003
(Water Temperature, in ° F)



Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 2015
(Water Temperature, in ° F)



RECLAMATION

Adjustments in 2015

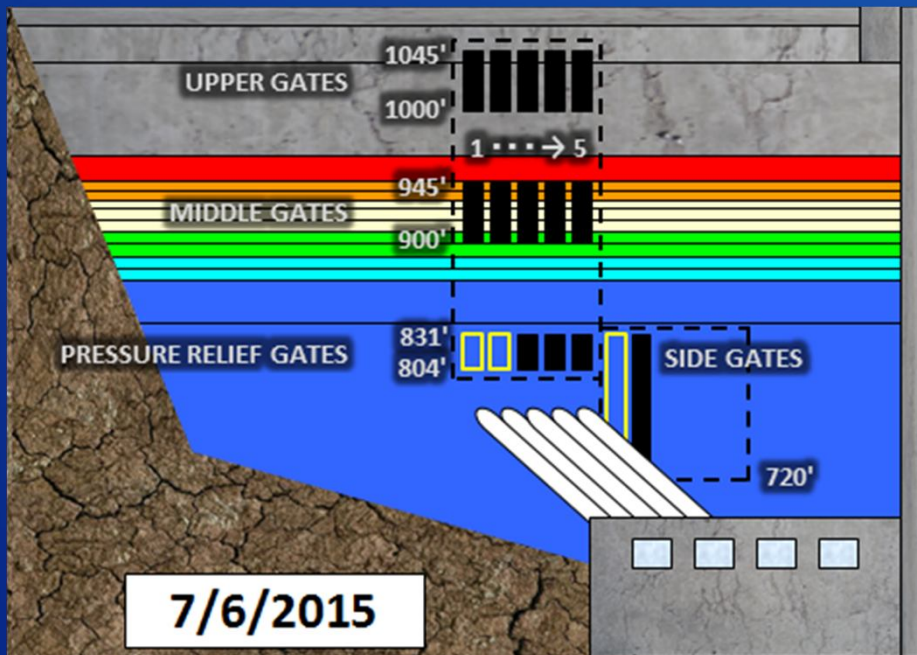
- New temperature gauge (SAC) right above Highway 44
- River Temperature Model Adjustment for the Reach KWK to CCR gage location
- Use of estimated 10% L3MTO meteorological data (*warmer outlook for the temperature season*)
- Installation of TCD Curtain (*to reduce potential warm water blending in the TCD*)
- Very Close Coordinated Operations with Sacramento River Settlement Contractors (*Wilkin Slough flows at or near 3,000 cfs for extended periods Summer 2016*)

RECLAMATION

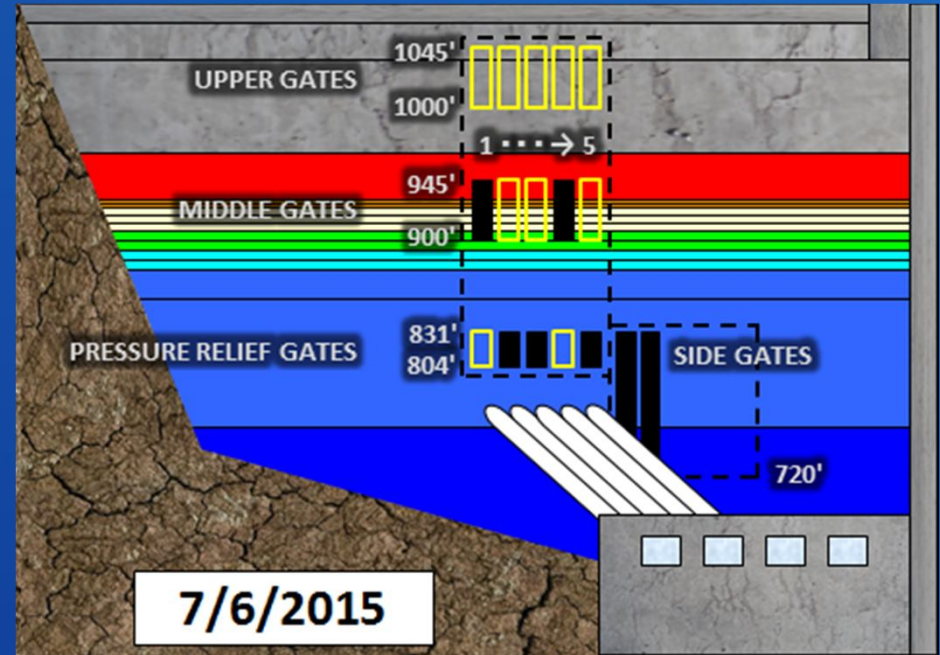
Additional Actions 2016

- New Oak Bottom Temperature Curtain Installation
- More Structured SRTTG Information Sharing
 - Meeting Structure
 - Data Exchange / Consolidation
 - Group Configuration
- Additional RAFT Model Information

First Side Gate Opened (Per Model Run)



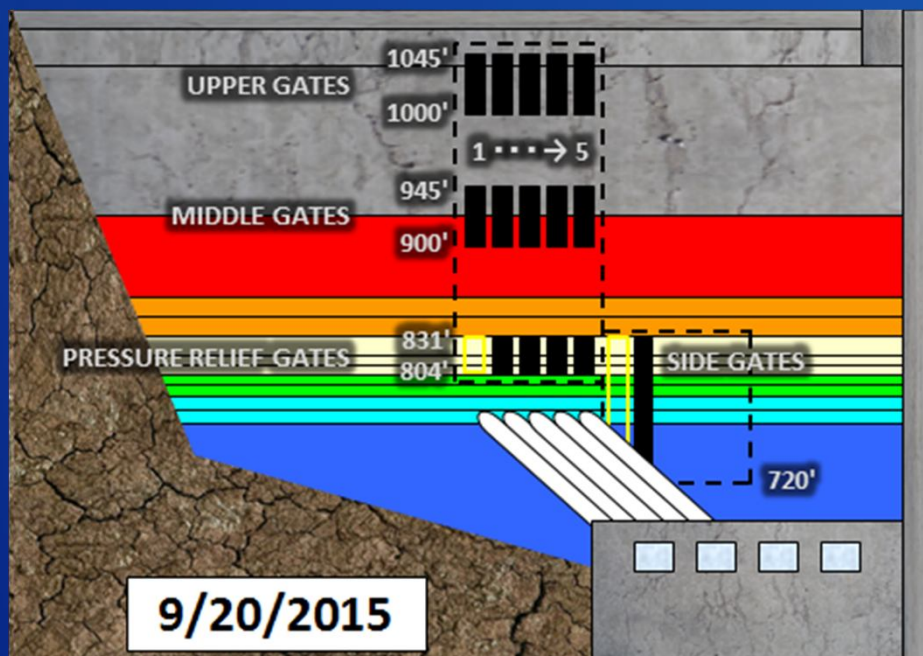
June 16th 10% model run results



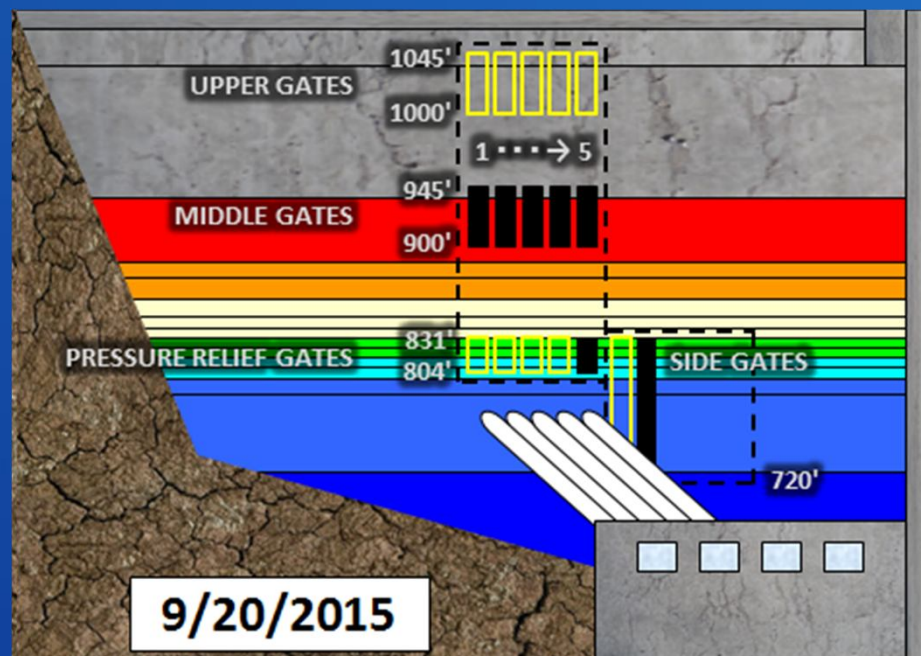
Actual Operations

RECLAMATION

Primary Reliance of Side Gate (Per Model Run)



September 1st 10% model run results



Actual Operations

RECLAMATION

NMFS Biological Opinion

RPA Actions I.2.3 – Sacramento River Temperature Planning

- I.2.3.A : If Balls Ferry compliance point and 2.2 maf EOS are both achievable: Standard Plan of Operations
- I.2.3.B : If only Balls Ferry compliance point or 2.2 maf EOS, but not both, are achievable: Reduced Spring Keswick Flows with Additional Coordination
- I.2.3.C : If either CCR compliance point or 1.9 maf EOS are not achievable: Additional Drought Actions

RECLAMATION

2016 Plan Formulation

Agency and Stakeholder Input

- Agency-level Coordination (Ongoing)
- March 17 SWRCB Workshop
- Working Temp + Flow Forecast April 1
- Stakeholder Meeting Early April
- Submit Plan by April 22
- Fine-tuning mid-May, as needed

RECLAMATION

2016 Plan Implementation

Structure to Guide Adjustments

- SRTTG Meetings
 - Structured Technical Monthly Meetings
 - Added Meetings as Conditions Warrant
 - Provides Real-time Information
- Agency-level Temperature Team
 - Assesses Plan Adjustments
 - Reports Out to WOMT and RTDOT

RECLAMATION

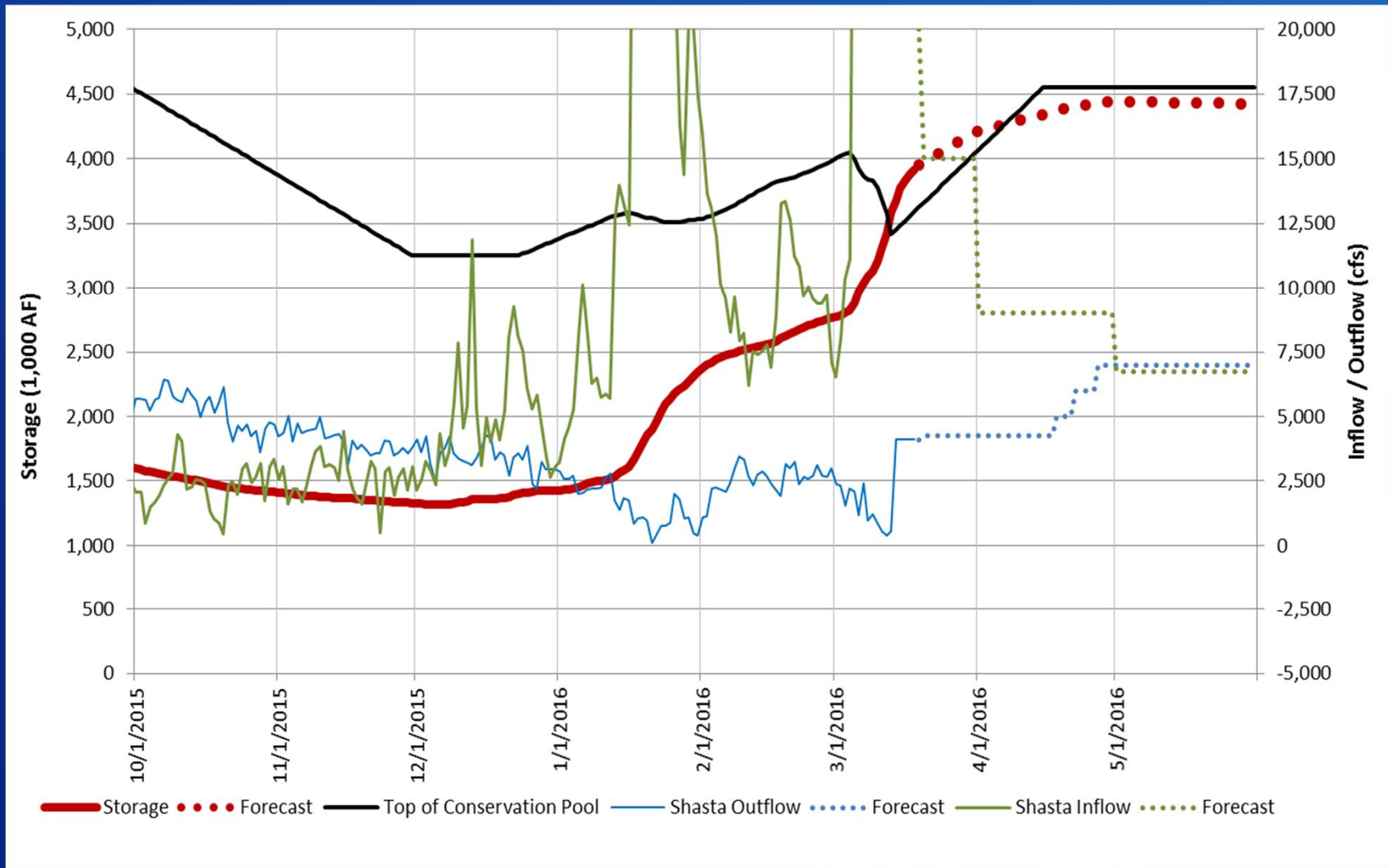
Current Shasta Conditions

Challenge of Fill Management

- Current Storage – **3.9 maf**
- Encroached into Flood Space
- **15.4 inches** of Rain so far in March 2016
- Forecasted April – July Runoff
 - **25% - 2.4 maf**
 - **50% - 1.7 maf**
 - **90% - 1.5 maf**

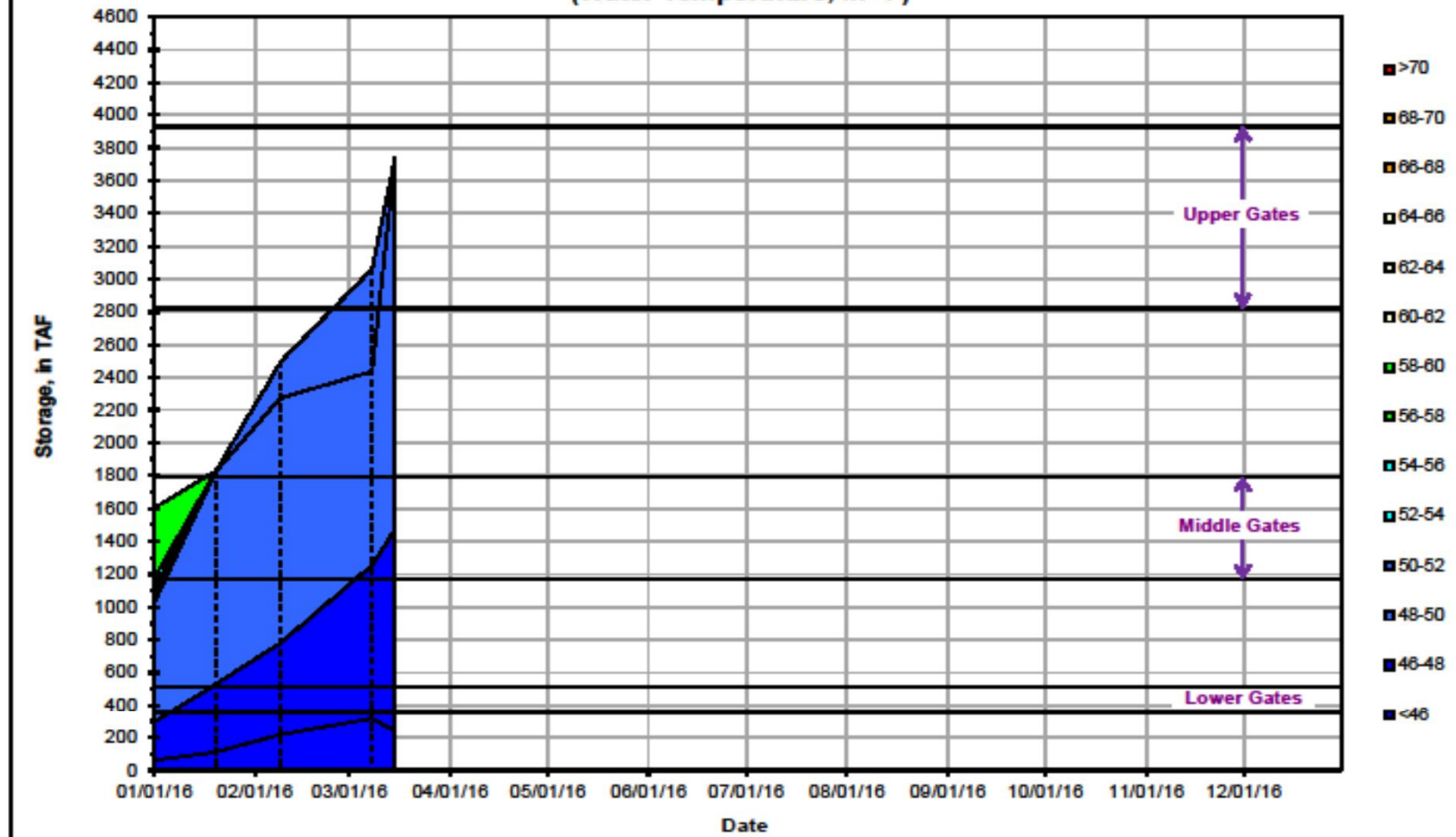
RECLAMATION

Shasta Flood Diagram



RECLAMATION

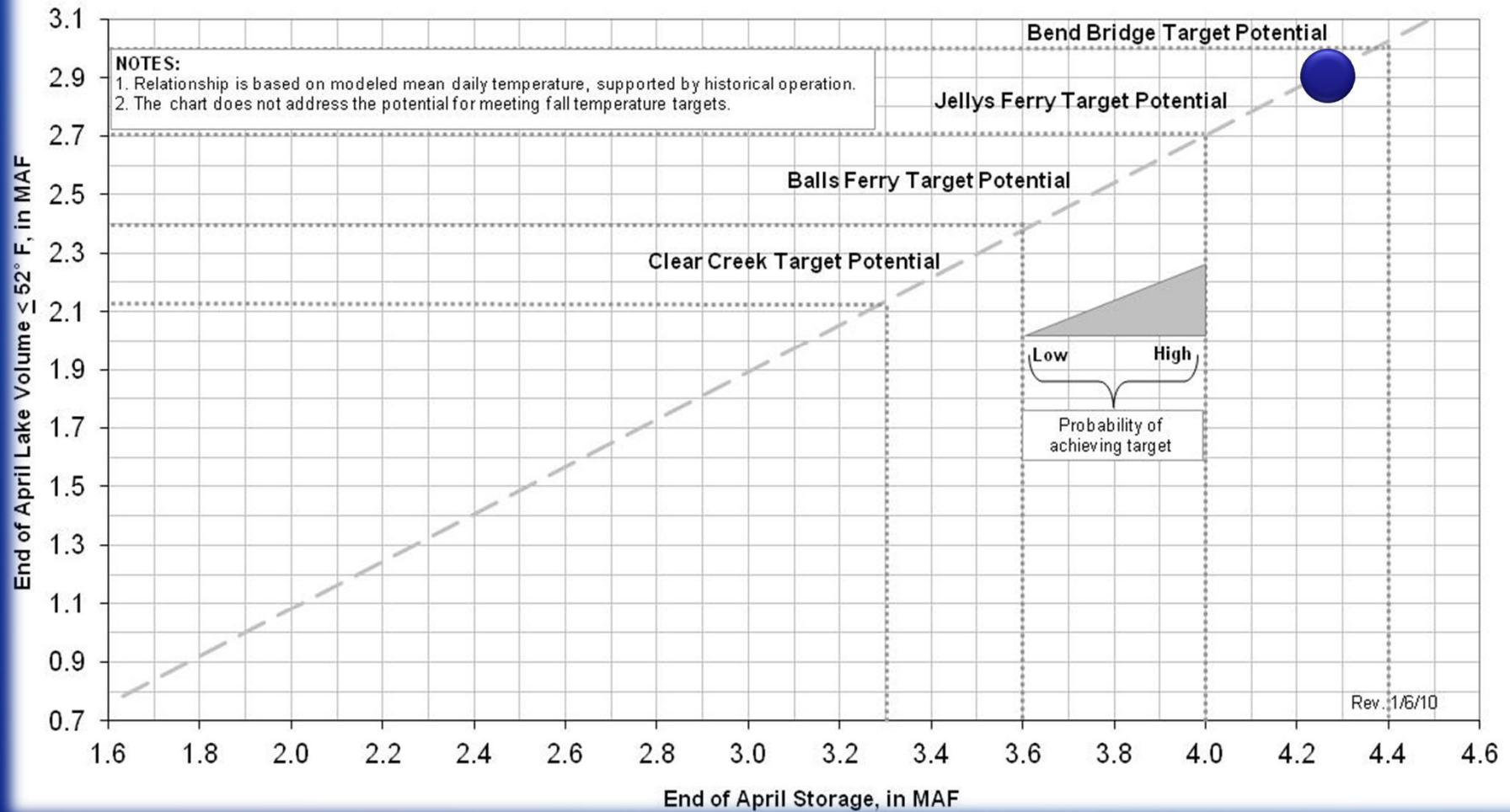
Lake Shasta Isothermobaths - 2016
(Water Temperature, in °F)



RECLAMATION

General “Rule-of-Thumb”

Lake Shasta End of April Storage Potential for Meeting Compliance Point Target of 56° F (Apr-Sep)



RECLAMATION

Sacramento River Modeled Temperature

2016 Mar 90%-Exceedance Water Outlook - 10% L3MTO Historical

Approximately 52 degree at Kes

