



Item 6
Richardson Bay Pathogens
TMDL

State Water Resources Control Board
August 4, 2009



Amendment

- Adopted July 9, 2008
- Sets numeric density-based targets for pathogen indicators (fecal coliform & enterococci)
- Protects shellfish harvesting and water contact beneficial uses



Comments

- State board received two comment letters
- Staff recommends approval
- Questions



Problem Statement

- 303(d) listing for coliform bacteria
- Pose potential health risks to recreational uses and shellfish consumers
- Highly urbanized area
- “No vessel waste discharge zone”



Pathogen Source Categories

- **Sanitary sewer lines**
- **Stormwater runoff**
- **Houseboats (floating homes)**
- **Vessels (recreational, live-aboard, anchor-out boats)**
- **Wildlife***

* wildlife not a readily controllable source



Pathogen Indicators

Direct monitoring for all pathogen indicators is not usually feasible so indicator bacteria are used:

- Fecal coliforms
- *E. coli*
- Enterococcus



TMDL and Water Quality Targets

■ Water Quality Targets

Shellfish harvesting objective

< 14 fecal coliform/100 mL

Water contact recreation objective

< 200 fecal coliform/100 mL

■ TMDL

Shellfish harvesting objective

< 14 fecal coliform /100 mL



Source Category	Allocation Fecal Coliform (MPN/100 mL)	
	Median ^a	90 th Percentile ^b
Stormwater Runoff	< 14	<43
Wildlife	< 14	<43
Sanitary Sewer Lines	Zero	
Houseboats	Zero	
Vessels	Zero	

a. Based on a minimum of five consecutive samples equally spaced over a 30-day period.

b. No more than 10% of total samples during any 30-day period may exceed this number.



Implementation

- Continue and improve upon existing actions
- Rely on existing regulatory programs and prohibitions
- Establish monitoring and adaptive management program

Actions to Reduce Contributions from **Municipal Runoff**

- Comply with stormwater management plans
- Update plans as needed to include specific measures to reduce pet and human waste



Photo of storm drain inlet discharging to the Bay



Actions to Address Sanitary Sewer Line Failures

→ Comply with Board's Sanitary Sewer overflow program





Actions to Reduce Contributions from Houseboats and Vessels

- Comply with waste discharge prohibitions
- Evaluate adequacy and integrity of waste handling systems
- Make necessary improvements to ensure no waste is discharged into the Bay





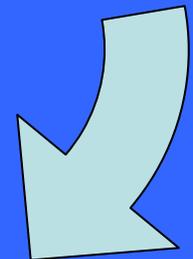
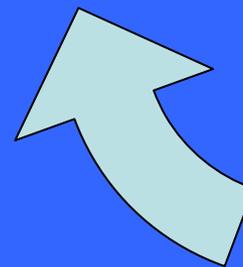
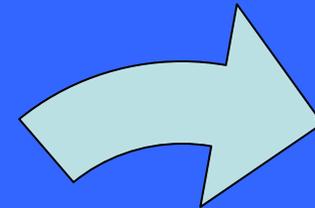
Monitoring and Adaptive Implementation

- Water quality monitoring plan to track progress and prioritize implementation

- Adaptive implementation: Take action now, and continue to gather information

**Implementation /
Monitoring**

**Gather Data /
Review**



**Targets
Met?**



Recommendation

- Approve the Amendment to incorporate the TMDL in the Regional Board Basin Plan
- Questions?